

Appendices

Appendix One: Projected population rates for each age category between 1991 and 2003

Male projected population rates, 1991–2003

Year	Under 1	1–4 years	5–9 years	10–14 years	15–17 years
1991	23,492	90,751	118,553	116,766	74,260
1992	23,503	93,150	119,704	119,007	73,053
1993	24,232	95,713	120,254	122,680	72,446
1994	24,383	98,235	121,319	125,412	72,788
1995	24,952	99,968	123,713	128,046	73,728
1996	24,714	101,141	125,480	129,569	75,204
1997	24,519	101,795	127,625	129,618	76,555
1998	24,249	101,843	130,370	129,452	78,312
1999	24,534	101,791	132,950	130,699	79,526
2000	24,913	101,710	135,115	132,906	80,198
2001	25,601	103,107	137,036	135,934	81,459
2002	24,858	104,354	138,225	139,214	82,532
2003	24,668	104,806	138,680	142,788	83,088

Data source: OESR, 2003

Female projected population rates, 1991–2003

Year	Under 1 year	1–4 years	5–9 years	10–14 years	15–17 years
1991	22,308	85,789	111,493	109,849	70,633
1992	22,605	88,464	112,793	111,697	69,657
1993	22,645	91,360	113,509	114,946	69,333
1994	23,154	93,419	114,675	117,610	69,549
1995	23,266	95,097	116,954	120,584	70,108
1996	23,645	95,817	119,429	122,329	71,182
1997	23,364	96,166	121,894	122,733	72,565
1998	23,268	96,467	124,224	122,509	74,809
1999	23,263	96,688	126,256	123,816	76,101
2000	23,443	96,837	127,992	125,839	76,909
2001	24,312	97,344	129,245	128,501	77,234
2002	23,485	98,665	130,335	132,631	78,121
2003	23,383	99,099	131,242	135,654	78,585

Data source: OESR, 2003

Appendix Two: External causes contained within the Accidental and Other Death Trends section

Accidental includes:

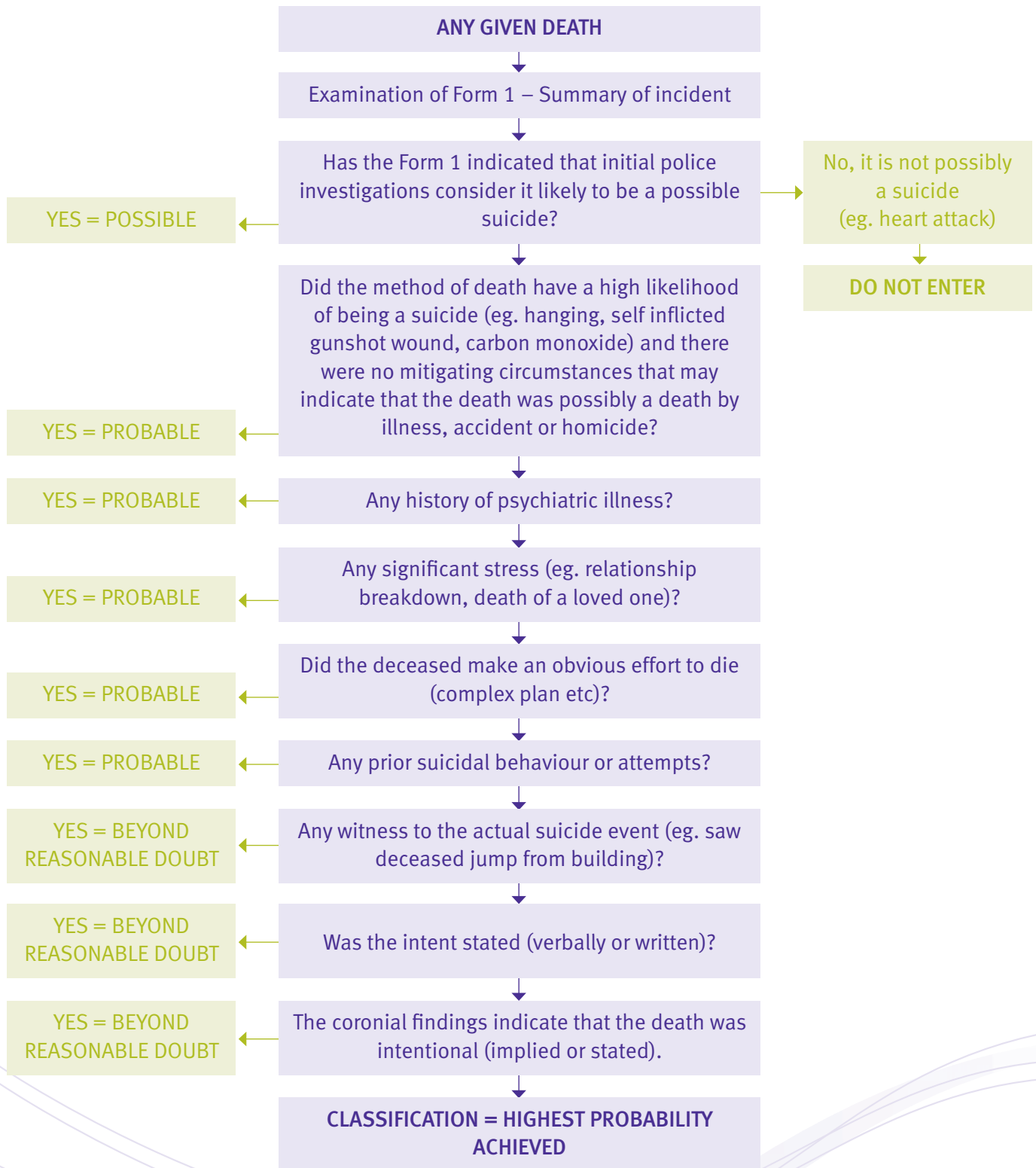
- Poisonings
- Falls
- Accidental threats to breathing e.g. accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed, other accidental hanging and strangulation, threats to breathing due to cave-in, falling earth and other substances²⁴⁷, and
- Exposure to electrical current.

'Other' accidental causes include:

- Misadventures to patients during medical or surgical care
- Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use
- Injury caused by animals
- Lightning
- Cataclysmic storms and floods resulting from storms
- Inhalation of gastric contents, food or other object causing obstruction of respiratory tract
- Foreign body entering into or through eye, other orifice or skin
- Struck by falling object or striking against or struck by other objects
- Striking against or bumped into by another person (accidental)
- Caught, crushed, jammed accidentally between objects
- Accidental caused by machinery, e.g. agricultural machinery
- Accidents caused by cutting, piercing instruments or objects
- Accidents caused by firearms
- Unspecified accidents
- Late effects of accidental injury (excluding transport accidents)
- Contact with heat and hot substances
- Contact with venomous marine animals and plants
- Exposure to forces of nature, e.g. excessive natural heat, and
- Sequelae with surgical and medical care as external.

²⁴⁷ For the reporting period, this type of accidental death also incorporates 'inhalation of gastric contents, food or other object causing obstruction of respiratory tract'. In chapter 8 Accidental deaths, these category of deaths is referred to as 'strangulation, suffocation and choking'.

Appendix Three: Suicide Classification Model



Modified from: Dr Leo, D. & Evans R. (2002). *Suicide in Qld 1996–1998: Mortality Rates & Related Data*. Brisbane: Australian Institute for Suicide Research Institute for Suicide Research and Prevention.

References:

Chapter 1: Historical overview of child death review

Ambikapathy, P., Commissioner for Children, Office of the Commissioner for Children (2004) *Memorandum of Advice to Minister of Health and Human Services: The Need for a Child Death Review System in Tasmania*. Available at: <http://www.childcomm.tas.gov.au/papers/documents/2004-04-MemoAdviceMinister-ChildDeathReview.pdf>. [Accessed on: 15 March 2005].

American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Child Abuse and Neglect and Community Health Services (1999) "Investigation and review of unexpected infant and child deaths", *Pediatrics*, 1054(5), pp.1158–1160.

Arizona Fatality Review Team (2004) *Arizona Child Fatality Review Program, 11th Annual Report*. Phoenix, Arizona: Arizona Department of Health Services.

British Columbia Children's Commission (2000) *Annual Report of the Children's Commission 1999: Weighing the Evidence a Report on British Columbia's Children and Youth*. Victoria: British Columbia.

British Columbia Coroners Service (2004) *British Columbia Coroners Service Child Death Review Overview*. Available at: http://www.pssg.gov.bc.ca/coroners/child-death-review/reports/CDR_overview.pdf. [Accessed on: 16 March 2005].

Broderick, S. (2004) "Reducing child fatalities through a team approach", NCPA Update Newsletter, 17(8). Available at: http://www.ndaa-apri.org/publications/newsletters/update_volume_17_number_8_2004.html. [Accessed on: 8 March 2005].

Child and Youth Mortality Review Committee (2004) *Child and Youth Mortality Committee: First Report to the Minister of Health 1 January 2002 to 30 June 2003*. Wellington: Child and Youth Mortality Review Committee.

Christianson-Wood, J. & Lothian Murray, J. (1999) *Child Death Reviews and Child Mortality Data Collection in Canada*. Child Maltreatment Division, Bureau of Reproductive and Child Health, LCDC Health Canada. Available at: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/cm-vee/publicat/pdf/cdr_e.pdf. [Accessed on: 8 March 2005].

Corby, B., Doig, A. & Roberts, V. (2001) *Public Inquiries into Abuse of Children in Residential Care*. London: Jessica Kingsley.

Covington, T. & Rich, S. (2005) *Child Death Review in the United States*. Okemos, MI: National MCH Centre for Child Death Review.

Department of Community Development (2004) *Our Communities: Department of Community Development Annual Report 2003/2004*. Perth: Western Australian Government Publishers.

Department of Health, Home Office and Department of Education (1999) *Working Together to Safeguard Children*. London: The Stationary Office.

Durfee, M., Gellert, G. & Tilton-Durfee, D. (1992) "Origins and clinical relevance of child death review teams", *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 267(23), pp.3172–3175.

Durfee, M., Tilton-Durfee, D. & West, M.P. (2002) "Child fatality review: An international movement", *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 26, pp. 619–636.

Elster, N. & Alcalde, G. (2003) "Child fatality review: Recommendations for state coordination and cooperation", *The Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics*, 31(2), pp.303–307.

Ewigman, B., Kivlahan, C. & Land, G. (1993) "The Missouri child fatality study: Underreporting of maltreatment fatalities among children younger than five years of age, 1983–1986", *Journal of Pediatrics*, 91(2), pp.330–337.

Federal/Provincial/Territorial Working Group on Child and Family Services Information (2002) *Child Welfare in Canada 2000: The Role of Provincial and Territorial Authorities in the Provision of Child Protection Services*. Ottawa, Ontario: Health Canada.

Federal/Provincial/Territorial Working Group on Child Death Review (undated) *Federal/Provincial/Territorial Working Group on Child Death Review Terms of Reference*. Ottawa, Ontario: Health Canada.

Federal/Provincial/Territorial Working Group on Child Death Review (2002) *Guiding Principles for Child Death Review*. Ottawa, Ontario: Health Canada.

Hobbs, C., Wynne, J.M. & Gellert, R. (1995) "Leeds enquiry into infant deaths: The importance of abuse and neglect in sudden infant death", *Child Abuse Review*, 4, pp.329–339.

Houk, V., Brown, S.T. & Rosenberg, M. (1987) "One fine solution to the injury problem", *Public Health Reports*, 102(5), p.1987.

James, A. (1998) "Supporting families of origin: An exploration of the influence of the Children Act 1948", *Child and Family Social Work*, 3(3), pp.173–181.

Laming, L. (2003) *The Victoria Climbié Inquiry: Report of an Inquiry by Lord Laming*. London: The Stationary Office.

Langstaff, J. & Sleeper, T. (2001) *The National Center on Child Fatality Review, United States Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention*, Fact Sheet No.12. Available at: <http://www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles1/ojdp/fs200112.pdf>. [Accessed on: 8 March 2005].

Layton, R. (2003) *Our Best Investment: A State Plan to Protect and Advance the Interests of Children, Report of the Review of Child Protection in South Australia*. Adelaide: Government of South Australia.

May-Chahal, C., Hicks, S. & Tomlinson, J. (2004) *The Relationship Between Child Death and Child Maltreatment: A Research Study on the Attribution of Cause of Death in Hospital Settings*. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.

Michelson, L. & Macintosh, M. (2005) *Confidential Enquiry into Maternal and Child Health: Child Death Review, Draft Protocol*.

Michigan Child Death Review (2004) *A Program Brief*. Available at: http://www.keepingkidsalive.org/Main_Pages/About_the_Program/Michigan%20Child%20Death%20Review%20Brief.doc. [Accessed on: 18 April 2005].

Michigan Child Death Review (2004) *Michigan Child Death Review Team Protocols*. Available at: http://www.keepingkidsalive.org/protocol_manual.htm. [Accessed on: 19 July 2004].

Missouri State Technical Assistance Team (2004) *Preventing Child Deaths in Missouri: The Missouri Child Fatality Review Program Annual Report for 2003*. Jefferson City, Missouri: Missouri Department of Social Services.

Morley, J. (2001) *Report on the Core Services Review of the Children's Commission and Overlapping Services Provided by the Child, Youth and Family Advocate, the Ombudsman, the Coroner and Ministry of Children and Family Development*. British Columbia: British Columbia Government Publishers.

National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (2001) *Out of Sight: A National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children Report on Child Deaths from Abuse 1973-2000*. London: National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children.

New Brunswick Department of Family and Community Services (1997) *Child Death Review Committee, Legislative Statement*. Available at: <http://www.gnb.ca/0017/Protection/childdeath/minister-e.asp>. [Accessed on: 15 March 2005].

New Brunswick Department of Family and Community Services (1998) *Report on the Death of Jacqueline Dawn Brewer Appendix B – Terms of Reference of the Committee*. Available at: <http://www.gnb.ca/0017/protection/childdeath/terms-e.asp>. [Accessed on: 15 March 2005].

New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2001) *2001-2002 Report*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.

New South Wales Ombudsman (2004) *Reviewable Deaths Annual Report 2003-2004*. Sydney: New South Wales Ombudsman.

O'Reilly, L., Counsell, A. & Geddis, D. (1998) *A Proposal for a National Comprehensive Child Mortality Review System for New Zealand*. Wellington: Office of the Commissioner for Children.

Office of the Commissioner for Children (2003) *Report of the Investigation into the Deaths of Saliel Jelessa Alpin (Born 13 February 1989, Died 4 December 2001) and Olympia Marisa Alpin (also known as Jetson) (Born 6 November 1990, Died 4 December 2001)*. Wellington: Office of the Commissioner for Children.

Ontario Child Mortality Task Force (1997) *Ontario Child Mortality Task Force Final Report*. Ontario: Ontario Association of Children's Aid Societies & the Office of the Chief Coroner of Ontario.

Onwuachi-Saunders, C., Forjuoh S.N., West, P. & Brooks, C. (1999) "Child death reviews: A gold mine for injury prevention and control", *Injury Prevention*, 5, pp.276–279.

Public Report to the Cumbria Child Protection Committee, Serious Case Review of Events Leading to the Death of Michael Dickinson who was the victim of fabricated or induced illness (FII) (formerly known as Munchausen syndrome by proxy), March 2004.

Report of the Queensland Ombudsman (2003) *An Investigation into the Adequacy of the Actions of Certain Government Agencies in Relation to the Safety, Wellbeing and Care of the Late Baby Kate who Died Aged 10 Weeks*. Brisbane: Queensland Government Publishers.

Sanders, R., Colton, M. & Roberts, S. (1999) "Child abuse fatalities and cases of extreme concern: Lessons from reviews", *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 23(3), pp.257–268.

Saskatchewan Children's Advocate Office (2003) *Children's Advocate Report: A Summary of Child Death Reviews for the Year 1999*. Saskatoon: Saskatchewan Government Publishers.

Saskatchewan Children's Advocate Office (2005) *Children's Advocate Report: A Summary of Child Death Reviews for the Years 2000 and 2001*. Saskatoon: Saskatchewan Government Publishers.

Secretary of State for Social Services (1974) *Report of the Committee of Enquiry into the Care and Supervision Provided in Relation to Maria Colwell*. London: HSMO.

Stanley, J. & Goddard, C. (2002) *In the Firing Line: Violence and Power in Child Protection Work*. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons.

Strang, H. (1996) "Children as victims of homicide", *Australian Institute of Criminology: Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, No. 53. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.

Tomison, A. (2004) *Current Issues in Child Protection Policy and Practice: Informing the Northern Territory's Child Protection Review*. Darwin: Northern Territory Department of Health and Community Services.

United States Advisory Board on Child Abuse and Neglect (1995) *A Nation's Shame: Fatal Abuse and Neglect in the United States, A Report of the United States Advisory Board on Child Abuse and Neglect*. Washington DC: Department of Health and Human Services.

United States Department of Health and Human Services (1991) *Healthy People 2000: National Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Objectives*. Washington DC: United States Department of Health and Human Services.

United States Department of Health and Human Services (2000) *Healthy People 2010: With Understanding and Improving Health and Objectives for Improving Health*, 2nd edn. Washington, DC: United States Government Printing Office.

Vardon, C., Commissioner for Public Administration (2004) *The Territory as Parent: Review of the Safety of Children in Care in the Australian Capital Territory and of Australian Capital Territory Child Protection Management*. Canberra: Australian Capital Territory Government.

Webster, R.A., Schnitzer, P.G., Jenny, C., Ewigman, B.G. & Alario, A.J. (2003) "Child death review: The state of the nation", *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 25(1), pp.58–64.

Chapter 2: Overview of child deaths in Queensland 1991–2003

Al-Yaman, F., Bryant, M. & Sargeant, H. (2002) *Australia's Children: Their Health and Wellbeing 2002*. AIHW Cat. No.PHE 36. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Anderson, R.N., Minino, A.M., Hoyert, D.L. & Rosenberg, H.M. (2001) *Comparability of Cause of Death Between ICD-9 and ICD-10: Preliminary Estimates, United States, National Vital Statistics Report*, 49(2). Hyattsville, Maryland: National Centre for Health Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (1994) *Australian Social Trends 1994: Health – Causes of Death: Youth Suicide*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (1996) *Australian Social Trends 1996: Health – Causes of Death: Accidental Death of Children*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (1997) *Australian Demographic Trends 1997*. ABS Cat. No.3102.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (1998) *Causes of Infant and Child Deaths, Australia*. ABS Cat. No.4398.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2000) *Australian Social Trends 2000: Health – Mortality and Morbidity: Accidental Drowning*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2003) *Multiple Causes of Death Analysis*. ABS Cat. No.3319.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2004) *Deaths, Australia 2003*. ABS Cat. No.3302.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (1999) *Media Release: Injury Leading Cause of Children's Deaths*, 14 January 1999. Available at: www.aihw.gov.au/mediacentre/1999/mr19990114.cfm. [Accessed on: 12 July 2005].

Byard, R.W. (Ed.) (2004) *Sudden Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

De Leo, D. & Evans, R. (2002) *Suicide in Queensland, 1996-1998: Mortality Rates and Related Data*. Brisbane: Australian Institute for Suicide Research and Prevention.

Hockey, R., Miles, E. & Barker, R. (2003) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Low speed Run-overs of Young Children in Queensland, No 76*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2003) *Annual Report July-December 2002*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.

Pitt, R. & Hockey, R. (2000) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Toddler Drowning in Queensland, No. 62*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

Queensland Government (2005) *Discussion Paper: Strategic Policy for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children and Young People's Health 2005–2010*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.

Queensland Health (2002) *Queensland Health Information Circular 35: Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) – An Update*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.

Queensland Health (2004) *Queensland Health Information Circular 67: Trends in Perinatal Mortality and Birthweight and Gestational Age among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and Non Indigenous Babies in Queensland*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.

Wise, A.J. & Spengler, P.M. (1997) "Suicide in children younger than age fourteen: Clinical judgements and assessment issues", *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 19(4), pp.318–335.

World Health Organisation (1992) *ICD-10 International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems*. Geneva: World Health Organisation.

Chapter 3: Methodology

Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (1996) *Indigenous Identification in Administrative Data Collections – Best Practice and Quality Assurance: Report on Proceedings of the Brisbane Workshop – November 1996*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2003) *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*. ABS Cat. No.4704.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (1998) *Births Australia, 1997*. ABS Cat. No.3301.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2001) *Census of Population and Housing, Community Housing and Infrastructure Needs Survey and National Health Survey*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2002) *Australian Social Trends 2002: Health – Mortality of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2003) *Information Paper: Census of Population and Housing, Socio-Economic Indexes for Areas, Australia*. ABS Cat. No.2039.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2003a) *Recent Developments in the Collection of Indigenous Statistics*. ABS Cat. No.4704.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Christianson-Wood, J., Lothian Murray, J. (1999) *Child Death Reviews and Child Mortality Data Collection in Canada*. Available at: http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/cm-vee/publicat/pdf/cdr_e.pdf. [Accessed on: 8 March 2005].

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian (2005) *Children and Young People in Queensland: A Snapshot 2005*. Brisbane: Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian.

New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2001) *2000-2001 Report*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.

Read, A.W. (2002) "Editorial: What are the national rates for sudden infant death syndrome for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander infants", *Journal of Paediatric Child Health*, 38, pp.122–123.

Chapter 4: Queensland children and young people

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian (2005) *Children and young people in Queensland: A Snapshot 2005*. Brisbane: Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian.

Chapter 5: Transport

Ad Hoc Committee on Health Research Relating to Future Intervention Options (1996) Investing in health research and development: Geneva, World Health Organisation (TDR/Gen/96.2). In World Health Organisation (Eds.) (2004) *World Report on Road Traffic Injury Prevention*. Geneva: World Health Organisation Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data.

Alford, R.L. (undated) *The Changing Role of All Terrain Vehicles in the Rural Workplace*. Moree: Farmsafe Queensland.

Australian Transport Safety Bureau (2002) *Driveway Deaths: Fatalities of Young Children in Australia as a Result of Low-speed Motor Vehicle Impacts, Road Safety Report CR 208*. Canberra: Australian Transport Safety Bureau.

Australian Transport Safety Bureau (2005) *International Road Safety Comparisons, the 2003 Report: A Comparison of Road Safety Statistics in OECD Nations and Australia*. Canberra: Australian Transport Safety Bureau.

Centre for Accident Research and Road Safety Queensland & the Australian Centre for Prehospital Research (2002) *Paediatric Pedestrian Non-traffic Accidents in Queensland 1998-2000*. Brisbane: Centre for Accident Research and Road Safety Queensland.

Department of Human Services (2004) *Farm Safety – All Terrain Vehicles, Melbourne*. Available at: [http://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/bhcv2/bhcv2/pdf/ByPDF/Farm_safety_-_all_terrain_vehicles/\\$File/Farm_safety_-_all_terrain_vehicles.pdf](http://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/bhcv2/bhcv2/pdf/ByPDF/Farm_safety_-_all_terrain_vehicles/$File/Farm_safety_-_all_terrain_vehicles.pdf). [Accessed on: 27 August 2005].

Edwards, J. (2003) *Driveway Safety Project*. New South Wales: Motor Accidents Authority.

- Farmsafe Australia (1999) *Summary: Child Safety on Farms Issues*. Available at: <http://www.farmsafe.org.au/index.php?id=9>. [Accessed on: 16 August 2005].
- Farmsafe Australia (2004) *Safe Operation of All-Terrain Vehicles and All-Terrain Utilities on Australian Farms – An Industry Strategy 2004-2009*. Moree: Farmsafe Australia.
- Federal Chamber of Automotive Industries (2003) *Media Release: Motorcycle Industry Backs All Terrain Vehicle Safety Crackdown*, 3 February 2003. Available at: <http://www.autoindustries.com.au/media/2003/02/00000021.html>. [Accessed on: 27 August 2005].
- Fragar, L., Gibson, C., Henderson, A. & Franklin, R. (2003) *Farmsafe Farms for Kids: Evidence Based Solutions for Child Safety on Australian Farms*. Moree: Australian Centre for Agricultural Health and Safety.
- Fragar, L., Pollok, K. & Temperly, J. (2005) *A National Strategy for Improving All Terrain Vehicle Safety on Australian Farms*. Barton, Australian Capital Territory: Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation.
- Henderson, M. (2000) *Child Deaths and Injuries in Driveways: Response to the Recommendations of the Child Death Review Team*. New South Wales: Motor Accident Authority.
- Hockey, R. (1999) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Pedestrian Injuries, No.52*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.
- Hockey, R., Miles, E. & Barker, R. (2003) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Low Speed Run-overs in Queensland, No.76*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.
- Hockey, R., Scott, D. & Spinks, D. (2004) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: All Terrain Vehicles and Lawnmower Injuries, No.81*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.
- Lower, T., Egginton, N., Ellis, I. & Larson, A. (2005) *Reducing All-Terrain Vehicle Injuries: A Randomised Control Study of the Effect of Driver Training*. Barton, Australian Capital Territory: Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation.
- Lynch, J.M., Gardner, M.J. & Worsley, J. (1998) "The continuing problem of all-terrain injuries in children", *Journal of Pediatric Surgery*, 33(2), pp.329–332.
- Motor Accidents Authority & Child Deaths and Injuries in Driveways Project Steering Committee, pers. comm. 14th March 2005.
- National Coronial Information System (2005) *National Coronial Information System: Australian All Terrain Vehicle/Quad Bike Deaths, 1 July 2000 – 22 April 2005*. Southbank, Victoria: Victorian Institute of Forensic Medicine.
- National Roads and Motorists Association (NRMA) Insurance (2005) *National Roads and Motorists Association Insurance Reversing Visibility Index Results Summary*. Available at: www.nrma.com.au/reversing. [Accessed on: 14 March 2005].
- Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development (2004) *Keeping Children Safe in Traffic*. Paris: Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development.
- Phrampus, E.D., Shultz, B.L. & Saladino, R.A. (2005) "Injuries associated with all-terrain vehicles: A new epidemic", *Clinical Pediatric Emergency Medicine*, 6(1), pp.57–61.
- Queensland Council on Obstetric & Paediatric Morbidity and Mortality (1998) *Maternal, Perinatal and Paediatric Mortality and Morbidity in Queensland, 1994-1996*. Brisbane: Queensland Council on Obstetric and Paediatric Morbidity and Mortality.
- Queensland Department of Housing (2005) *Smart Housing Initiative*. Available at: <http://www.housing.qld.gov.au/initiatives/smarthousing/index.htm>. [Accessed on: 21 July 2005].
- Queensland Government (2003) *Queensland Road Safety Strategy, 2004-2011: Safe 4 Life*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.
- Rural and Regional Services and Development Committee (2005) *Inquiry into the Cause of Fatality and Injury on Victorian Farms: Final Report*. Melbourne: Parliament of Victoria.
- Smith, L.M., Pittman, M.A., Marr, A.B., Swan, K., Singh, S., Akin, S., Watson, D., Caldito, G., Vidal, R., Wise, W. & More, F. (2005) "Unsafe at any age: A retrospective review of all-terrain vehicle injuries in two level 1 trauma centres from 1995 to 2003", *The Journal of Trauma, Injury, Infection and Critical Care*, 58(4), pp.783–788.
- Workplace Health and Safety Queensland and Farmsafe Queensland (2003) "Safe use of all-terrain vehicles", *Farm Safety News*, 10, p.4.
- Workplace Health and Safety Queensland, pers. comm. 17th May 2005.
- World Health Organisation (2004) *World Report on Road Traffic Injury Prevention*. Geneva: World Health Organisation.

Chapter 6: Drowning

Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (1999) *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*. AIHW Cat. No.HWI-3. Canberra. Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Australian Water Safety Council (2004) *National Water Safety Plan, 2004-2007*. Sydney: Australian Water Safety Council.

Barker, R., Spinks, D., Hockey, R. & Pitt, R. (2003) *Discussion Paper: Pool Fencing Legislation in Australia 2003, the Way Forward*. Brisbane: Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit.

Baylis, P., Hockey, R., Pitt, R. & Miles, E. (2001) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Paediatric Non-pool Drowning in Queensland, No.68*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

Centre for Disease Control and Prevention (2005) *Water Related Injuries: Fact Sheet*. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/factsheets/drown.htm>. [Accessed on: 17 May 2005].

Cunningham, K., Hockey, R., Pitt, R. & Miles, E. (2002) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Ten Years on, Toddler Drowning in Queensland 1992-2001*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

Driscoll, T., Steencamp, M. & Harrison, J. (2003) *Alcohol and Water Safety: National Alcohol Strategy 2001 to 2003-04 Occasional Paper*. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.

Farmsafe Australia (2002) *Child Safety on Farms: A Framework for a National Strategy*. Moree: Farmsafe Australia.

Fragar, L.J., Page, A.N., Gray, L. & Franklin R.C. (2002) *Child Safety on Farms: A Framework for a National Strategy in Australia*. Moree: Farmsafe Australia.

Franklin, R., Fragar, L. & Page, A. (1999) *Health and Safety of South Australian Farmers: Farm, Families and Farm Workers*. Moree: Australian Agricultural Health Unit.

Local Government and Planning (2005) *Outlook Newsletter*, Issue 7, April 2005. Available at: http://www.dlgpsr.qld.gov.au/docs/corporate/Outlook/Outlook_April_2005.pdf. [Accessed on: 20 July 2005].

Local Government and Planning (2005) *Poor Pool Fencing can Cost you Dearly*. Available at: www.poolfencing.qld.gov.au. [Accessed on: 15 July 2005].

Mackie, I.J. (1999) "Patterns of drowning in Australia 1992-1997", *Medical Journal of Australia*, 171, pp.587-590.

Maxwell, J. (2001) "Accidents don't have to happen", *Australian Parents*, June 2001.

New South Wales Water Safety Taskforce (2002) *Analysis of Drownings Involving Children Aged Five Years and Under in New South Wales*. New South Wales Water Safety Taskforce.

Owens, L. (2002) *Unintentional Drowning: Toddlers in Dams in Victoria. A Joint Initiative of the State Coroner's Office and the Department of Human Services, Report 1*. Melbourne: State Government Victoria.

Queensland Paediatric Quality Council (2003) *Report of the Queensland Paediatric Quality Council 2002: Paediatric Morbidity and Mortality in Queensland*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia (2002) *National Drowning Report 2002*. Sydney: Royal Life Saving Society Australia.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia (2004) *National Drowning Report 2004*. Sydney: Royal Life Saving Society Australia.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia (2005) *Natural Bodies of Water Drownings*. Available at: <http://www.royallifesaving.com.au/>. [Accessed on: 17 July 2005].

Rural and Regional Services Development Committee (2003) *Inquiry into the Cause of Fatality and Injury on Victorian Farms*. Melbourne: Government Printer for the State of Victoria.

Stiller, L. & Baker, W. (2005) *Safer Fences for Children on Farms: Effective Safe Play Area Fencing Options for Rural Properties*. Sydney: Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation.

Surf Life Saving Australia (2004) *Surf Life Saving Australia's Strategic Plan: Future Directions, 2004-2010*. Available at: <http://www.slsa.asn.au/>. [Accessed on: 17 July 2005].

Chapter 7: Suicide

Agritmis, H., Yayci, N., Colak, B. & Aksoy, E. (2004) "Suicidal deaths in childhood and adolescence", *Forensic Science International*, 142, pp.25-31.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2000) *Suicides, Australia 1920 to 1998*. ABS Cat. No.3309.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

- Beautrais, A.L. (1999) Risk factors for suicide and attempted suicide among young people. In Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (Ed.) (1999) *National Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy – Setting the Evidence-Based Research Agenda for Australia: A Literature Review*, pp.113–278. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
- Beautrais, A.L. (2001) “Child and young adolescent suicide in New Zealand”, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 35, pp.647–653.
- Births Deaths and Marriages Registration Act 2003* (Queensland) No.1C pt 7.
- Cantor, C. & Neulinger, K. (2000) “The epidemiology of suicide and attempted suicide among young Australians”, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 34, pp.370–387.
- Cantor, C., Neulinger, K., Roth, J. & Spinks, D. (1999) The epidemiology of suicide and attempted suicide among young Australians. In Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (Ed.) (1999) *National Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy – Setting the Evidence-Based Research Agenda for Australia: A Literature Review*, pp.1–111. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
- Coroners Act 1958* (Queensland).
- Coroners Act 2003* (Queensland) No.13 pt 3.
- Criminal Law Amendment Act 1979* (Queensland) No.2 pt 2.
- De Leo, D. & Evans, R. (2002) *Suicide in Queensland 1996-1998: Mortality Rates and Related Data*. Brisbane: Australian Institute for Suicide Research and Prevention.
- De Leo, D. & Heller, T.S. (2004) *Suicide in Queensland 1999-2001: Mortality Rates and Related Data*. Brisbane: Australian Institute for Suicide Research and Prevention.
- Dower, J., Donald, M., Kelly, B. & Raphael, B. (2000) *Pathways to Care for Young People who Present for Non-fatal Deliberate Self-harm: A Report to Queensland Health*. The Young People at Risk Program: Research and Evaluation Team Centre for Primary Health Care, School of Population Health, University of Queensland. Brisbane: University of Queensland.
- Evans, E., Hawton, K. & Rodham, K. (2004) “Suicidal phenomena and abuse in adolescents: A review of epidemiological studies”, *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 29, pp.45–58.
- Gould, M.S. & Kramer, R.A. (2001) “Youth suicide prevention”, *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behaviour*, 31, pp.6–31.
- Michael Barnes, State Coroner, pers. comm. 1st May 2005.
- Patton, G. & Burns, J. (1999) Preventive interventions for youth suicide: A risk factor-based approach. In Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (Ed.) (1999) *National Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy - Setting the Evidence-Based Research Agenda for Australia: A Literature Review*, pp.279–391. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia.
- Queensland Government (2003) *Reducing Suicide: The Queensland Government Suicide Prevention Strategy 2003-2008*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.
- Queensland Health (2005) *Discussion Paper: Strategic Policy for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children and Young People’s Health 2005-2010*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.
- Queensland Paediatric Quality Council (2003) *Report of the Queensland Paediatric Quality Council 2003*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.
- Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages Act 1962* (Queensland) No.31.
- Tatz, C. (1999) *Aboriginal Suicide is Different. Aboriginal Youth Suicide in New South Wales, The Australian Capital Territory and New Zealand: Towards a Model of Explanation and Alleviation*. A report to the Criminology Research Council on CRC Project 25/96-7.
- Wise, A.J. & Spengler, P.M. (1997) “Suicide in children younger than age fourteen: Clinical judgement and assessment issues”, *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 19(4), pp.318–335.
- Zametkin, A.J., Alter, M.R. & Yemini, T. (2001) “Suicide in teenagers: Assessment, management, and prevention”, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 286(24), pp.3120–3125.

Chapter 8: Accidental

Barker, R., Hockey, R. & Miles, E. (2004) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Toddler Falls from Balconies and Windows, No.80*. Brisbane: Mater Children’s Hospital.

Byard, R.W. (2004) *Sudden Infant Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence, 2nd edn*. United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press.

Davis, R.M. & Pless, B. (2001) “BMJ bans ‘accidents’”, *British Medical Journal*, 322, pp.1320–1321.

Deal, L.W., Gomby, D.S., Zippiroli, L. & Behrman, R.E. (2000). "Unintentional injuries in childhood: Analysis and recommendations", *The Future of Children*, 10(1), pp.4–22.

Department of Housing (2004) *Smart Housing: Smart Housing Design Objectives*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.

Girasek, D.C. (2001) "Public beliefs about the preventability of unintentional injury deaths", *Accidental Analysis and Prevention*, 33, pp.455–465.

Hockey, R., Miles, E. & Baylis, P. (2001) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Injuries in the Home – Children, No.66*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

Hockey, R., Pitt, R. & Miles, E. (2002) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Asphyxia in Young Children, No.74*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

Hockey, R., Reith, D. & Miles, E. (2000) *Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin: Childhood Poisoning and Ingestion, No.60*. Brisbane: Mater Children's Hospital.

National Roads and Motorists Association (NRMA) Insurance (2005) *Home help: Slips and Falls – Keep children safe from falls*. Available at: http://www.nrma.com.au/pub/nrma/home/homehelp/safety/slips_falls_print.shtml. [Accessed on: 2 March 2005].

Office of Fair Trading (2003) *Curtain and Blind Cord Safety*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.

Queensland Health (1998) *Child Home Safety: Construction Guidelines*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.

Queensland Health (2000) *The Health Outcomes Plan: Injury Prevention and Control, 2000-2004*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.

SIDS and Kids (2004) *Safe Sleeping*. Available at: http://www.sidsandkids.org/safe_sleeping.html. [Accessed on: 2 August 2005].

Standards Association of Australia (2002) *Australian Standard: Structural Design Actions – Permanent, Imposed and Other Actions (AS 1170.1-2002)*. North Sydney: Standards Australia.

Women's and Children's Hospital (2003) *Child Safety in the Home*. Adelaide: Women's and Children's Hospital.

Youth Affairs Network of Queensland (2004) *Chroming and Young People in Queensland: A Discussion Paper in Plain English*. Available at: http://www.yanq.org.au/index.pl?page=online_pub. [Accessed on: 12 March 2005].

Chapter 9: Fatal assault

Abulamid, I. (2004) *Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy*. Available at: www.emedicine.com/ped/topic2742.htm. [Accessed on: 15 March 2005].

Byard, R.W., Donald, T. & Chivell, W. (1999) "Non-lethal and subtle inflicted injury and unexpected infant death", *Journal of Law and Medicine*, 7, pp.47–52.

Byard, R.W. & Burnell, R.H. (1994) "Covert surveillance in Munchausen syndrome by proxy: Ethical compromise or essential technique?" *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 160, pp.352–356.

Cohle, S. & Byard, R. (2004) Homicide and suicide. In Byard, R. (Ed.) *Sudden Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence, 2nd edn.*, pp. 77–163. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Johnson, C. (2002) *Familicide and Disputed Residency and Contact (Western Australia 1989-1999)*. Available at: <http://www.dvrc.org.au/news/items/2004/09/00011-upload-00001.pdf>. [Accessed on: 22 July 2005].

Lawrence, R. & Irvine, P. (2004) "Redefining fatal child neglect", *National Child Protection Clearinghouse Child Abuse Prevention Issues, No.21*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Family Studies.

Masterson, J. & Wilson, J. (1987) "Factitious illness in children: The social worker's role in identification and management", *Social Work in Health Care*, 12(4), pp.21–30.

Mouzos, J. (2000) *Homicidal Encounters: A Study of Homicide in Australia 1989-1999*. Australian Institute of Criminology Research and Public Policy Series, No.28. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.

National Child Protection Clearinghouse (2005) "Who abuses children", *Child Abuse Prevention Resource Sheet, No.7*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Family Studies.

New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2002) *Fatal Assault of Children and Young People*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.

New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2003) *Fatal Assault and Neglect of Children and Young People*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.

Public Report to Cumbria Child Protection Committee Serious Case Review of Events Leading to the Death of Michael Dickinson who was the Victim of Fabricated or Induced Illness (FII) (formerly know as Munchausen syndrome by proxy), March 2004.

Strang, H. (1996) "Children as victims of homicide", *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, No.53. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.

Tanner, K. & Turner, D. (2003) "What do we no know about child neglect? A critical review of the literature and its application to social work practice", *Child and Family Social Work*, 8, pp.25–34.

Chapter 10: Fire

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2003) *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People's*. ABS Cat. No.4704.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Bunker, M.W. (1998) *Current and Emerging Technology: Innovative Strategies to Prevent Residential Fire-Related Injuries*, Conference Proceedings. Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Cummins, C., Department of Emergency Services (2005a) *Media Release: Fire Safety Simply a Matter of Life and Death*, 8 June 2005.

Cummins, C., Department of Emergency Services (2005b) *Media Release: State Budget Provides Boost to Queensland Fire and Rescue Service*, 7 June 2005.

Department of Emergency Services (1997) *Fire fatalities: Who's at Risk Brochure*. Available at: http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/about/pdf/QFRA-HO-Report-Fire_Fatalities.pdf. [Accessed on: 20 July 2005].

Department of Emergency Services (1998) *Fire Fatalities: Who's at Risk? Research Report*. Brisbane: Queensland Fire and Rescue Authority.

Department of Emergency Services (2004) *A Review of Fire Safety Arrangements in Queensland: Discussion Paper*. Available at: http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/about/pdf/fire_review_2004_lr.pdf. [Accessed on: 18 February 2005].

Harvey, P.A., Aitken, M., Ryan, G.W., Demeter, L.A., Givens, J., Sundararaman, R. & Goulette, S. (2004) "Strategies to increase smoke alarm use in high-risk households", *Journal of Community Health*, 29(5), pp.375–386.

Istre, G.R., McCoy, M., Carlin, D.K. & McClain, J. (2002) "Residential fire related deaths and injuries among children: Fire play, smoke alarms, and prevention", *Injury Prevention*, 8, pp.128–132.

Odgers, R. (2003) "Smoking a big factor in fire deaths", *The Courier Mail*, September 1, 2003. Available at: <http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/news/view.asp?id=448>. [Accessed on: 2 August 2005].

Office of Fair Trading (2002a) *Lighters, Candles and Oil Burners Brochure*, November 2002.

Office of Fair Trading (2002b) *Textile Labelling Laws Brochure*, November 2002.

Office of Fair Trading (2003) *Disposable Cigarette Lighters – A Guide for Business Brochure*, September 2003.

Pirrallo, R.G. & Cady, C.E. (2004) "Lessons learned from an emergency medical services fire safety intervention", *Prehospital Emergency Care*, 8(2), pp.171–174.

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service (2005a) *Media Release: Don't be a Fool – Change your Smoke Alarm Battery on April 1*, 1 April 2005. Available at: <http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/news/view.asp?id=1034>. [Accessed on: 1 April 2005].

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service (2005b) *Types of Smoke Alarms*. Available at <http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/smokealarms/choosing.asp>. [Accessed on: 25 July 2005].

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service (2005c) *Safehome*. Available at: <http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/safehome.asp>. [Accessed on: 8 August 2005].

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service (2005d) *Fight Fire Fascination*. Available at: <http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/fff.asp>. [Accessed on: 8 August 2005].

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service (2005e) *Fire Ed*. Available at: <http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/fireed.asp>. [Accessed on: 8 August 2005].

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service (2005f) *Community Fire Ed Presentations*. Available at: http://www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/comm_fire_ed.asp. [Accessed on: 8 August 2005].

Queensland Health (1998) *Child Home Safety: Construction Guidelines*. Brisbane: Queensland Government.

Squires, T. & Busuttil, A. (1995) "Child fatalities in Scottish house fires 1980-1990: A case of child neglect?" *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 19(7), pp.865–873.

Thompson, C.J., Jones, A.I.R., Kidd Davis, M. & Caplan, L.S. (2004). "Do smoke alarms still function a year after installation? A follow-up of the get-alarmed campaign", *Journal of Community Health*, 29(2), pp.171–182.

Chapter 11: Sudden unexpected deaths in infancy

Alessandri, L.M., Read, A.Q., Burton, P.R. & Stanely, F.J. (1996) "An analysis of sudden infant death syndrome in aboriginal infants", *Early Human Development*, 45, pp.235–244.

Alm, B., Wennergren, G., Norvenius, G., Skjaerven, R., Oyen, N., Helweg-Larsen, K., Lagercrantz, H. & Irgens L.M. (2002) "Breastfeeding and the SIDS in Scandinavia, 1992–95", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 86, pp.400–402.

Alm, B., Wennergren, G., Norvenius, G., Skjaerven, R., Oyen, N., Helweg-Larsen, K., Lagercrantz, H. & Irgens, L.M. (1999) "Caffeine and alcohol as risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 81, pp.107–111.

American Academy of Pediatrics Task Force on Infant Sleep Position and Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (2000) "Changing concepts of SIDS: Implications for infant sleeping environment and sleep position", *Pediatrics*, 105(3), pp.650–656.

Arnestad, M., Andersen, M., Vege, A. & Rognum, T.O. (2001) "Changes in the epidemiological pattern of SIDS in southeast Norway, 1984–1998: Implications for future prevention and research", *Archives of Diseases in Childhood*, 85, pp.108–115.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2002) *Australia Now, Year Book Australia*. ABS Cat. No.1301.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.

Australian Bureau of Statistics (2003) *SIDS and Kids Australia 1981–2000: A Statistical Overview*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics on behalf of SIDS and Kids.

Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2005) *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*. AIHW Cat. No.IHW-14. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare.

Ball H.L. (2003) "Breastfeeding, bed-sharing, and infant sleep", *Birth*, 30, pp.181–88.

Bass, M. (1989) "The fallacy of the simultaneous sudden infant death syndrome in twins", *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, 10, pp.200–205.

Beal, S.M. (1986) "Sudden infant death syndrome: Epidemiological comparisons between South Australia and countries with a different incidents", *Australian Paediatric Journal*, 22 (Suppl), pp.13–16.

Beal, S.M. (1988) "Sleeping position and sudden infant death syndrome", *Medical Journal of Australia*, 149, pp.562.

Beal, S.M. (1989) "Sudden infant death syndrome in twins", *Pediatrics*, 84, pp.1038–1044.

Beal, S.M. (1991) "Sudden infant death syndrome related to sleeping position and bedding", *Medical Journal of Australia*, 155, pp.507–508.

Beal, S.M. (2000) "Sudden infant death syndrome in South Australia 1968-97. Part 1: Changes over time", *Journal of Paediatric and Child Health*, 36, pp.540–547.

Beckwith, B. (2003) "Defining the sudden infant death syndrome", *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, 157, pp.286–290.

Blair, P.S., Fleming, P.J., Bacon, C., Bensley, D., Smith, I., Taylor, E., Berry, J., Golding, J. & Tripp, J. (1996) "Smoking and the sudden infant death syndrome: Results from 1993-5 case-control study for confidential inquiry into stillbirths and deaths in infancy", *British Medical Journal*, 313, pp.195–199.

Blair, P.S., Fleming, P.J., Smith, I.J., Platt, M.W., Young, J., Nadin, P., Berry, P.J., Golding, J. & the CESDI SUDI research group (1999) "Babies sleeping with parents: Case-control study of factors influencing the risk of the sudden infant death syndrome", *British Medical Journal*, 319, pp.1457–1461.

Buckley, P., Rigda, R.S., Muncy, L. & McMillen, I.C. (2002) "Interaction between bed sharing and other sleep environments during the first six months of life", *Early Human Development*, 66, pp.123–132.

Byard, R.W. & Beal, S.M. (2000) "Gastric aspiration and sleeping position in infancy and early childhood", *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 36, pp.403–405.

Byard, R.W. (Ed.) (2004) *Sudden Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Carpenter, R.G., Irgens, L.M. & Blair, P.S. (2004) "Sudden unexplained infant death in 20 regions in Europe: Case control study", *The Lancet*, 363, pp.185–191.

Carroll-Pankhurst, C. & Mortimer, E.A. (2001) "Sudden infant death syndrome, bed sharing, parental weight and age at death", *Pediatrics*, 107(3), pp.530–536.

Cole, P. & Gavey, J. (2001) "Are they lying comfortably? A direct observational survey examining current practices of infant positioning in the neonatal unit", *Journal of Neonatal Nursing*, 7(1), pp.25–28.

- Côté, A., Russo, P. & Michaud, J. (1999) "Sudden unexpected deaths in infancy: What are the causes?" *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 135(4), pp.437–443.
- Czegledy-Nagy, E.N., Cutz, E. & Becker, L.E. (1993) "Sudden death in infants under one year of age", *Pediatric Pathology*, 13, pp.671–684.
- Davidson Ward, S.L., Bautista, D., Chan, L., Derry, M., Lisbin, A., Durfee, M., Mills, K.S.C. & Keens, T.G. (1990) "Sudden infant death syndrome in infants of substance-abusing mothers", *The Journal of Pediatrics*, 117, pp.876–881.
- de Jonge, C.A., Engelberts, A.C., Koomen-Lieftin, A.J.M. & Kostense, P.J. (1989) "Cot death and prone sleeping position in the Netherlands", *British Medical Journal*, 298, p.722.
- Douglas, T.A., Buettner, P.G. & Whitehall, J. (2001) "Maternal awareness of sudden infant death syndrome in North Queensland, Australia: An analysis of infant care practices", *Journal of Paediatric Child Health*, 37, pp.441–445.
- Dwyer, T., Ponsonby, A.L., Newman, N.M. & Gibbons, L.E. (1991) "Prospective cohort study of prone sleeping position and SIDS", *The Lancet*, 104, pp.71–76.
- Fleming, P.J., Gilbert, R., Azaz, Y., Berry, P.J., Rudd, P.T., Stewart, A. & Hall, E. (1990) "Interaction between bedding and sleeping position in the sudden infant death syndrome: A population based case-control study", *British Medical Journal*, 301, pp.85–89.
- Fleming, P.J., Blain, P.S., Bacon, C., Bensely, D., Smith, I., Taylor, E., Berry, J., Golding, J. & Tripp, J. (1996) "Environment of infants during sleep and risk of the sudden infant death syndrome: Results of 1993-5 case control study for confidential inquiry into stillbirths and deaths in infancy", *British Medical Journal*, 313, pp.191–195.
- Fleming, P.J., Blair, P.S., Bacon, C. & Berry, J. (2000) *Sudden Unexpected Deaths in Infancy: The CESDI SUDI Studies 1993-1996*. London: The Stationary Office.
- Ford, R.P.K., Schluter, P.J. & Cowan, S. (2000) "Changes to infant sleep practices in Canterbury", *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 113(1113), pp. 8–10.
- Ford, R.P.K., Taylor, B.J., Mitchell, E.A., Enright, S.A., Stewart, A.W., Becroft, D.M., Scragg, R., Hassall, I.B., Barry, D.M. & Allen, E.M. (1993) "Breastfeeding and the risk for sudden infant death syndrome", *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 22, pp.885–890.
- Fredrickson, J.M., Bauer, W., Arellano, D. & Davidson, M. (1994) "Emergency nurses' perceived knowledge and comfort levels regarding pediatric patients", *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 20(1), pp.13–17.
- Gibson, E., Cullen, J.A., Spinner, S., Rankin, K. & Spitzer, A.R. (1995) "Infant sleep position following new American Academy of Pediatrics guidelines", *Pediatrics*, 96(1), pp.69–72.
- Golding, J. (1997) "Sudden infant death syndrome and parental smoking: A literature review", *Journal of Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 11, pp.67–77.
- Golding, J., Limerick, S. & Mcfarlane, A. (1985) *Sudden Infant Death: Patterns, Puzzles and Problems*. Shepton, Mallet: Open Books.
- Guntheroth, W.G. & Spiers, P.S. (1990) "Bedding and sleep position in the sudden infant death syndrome", *British Medical Journal*, 301, pp.494.
- Guntheroth, W.G. (1989) Final pathways: Theories of cardiovascular causes of SIDS. In *Crib death. Sudden Infant Death Syndrome, 2nd edn.*, pp.165–194. New York: Futura.
- Guntheroth, W.G. & Spiers, P.S. (2001) "Thermal stress in sudden infant death: Is there an ambiguity with the rebreathing hypothesis?" *Pediatrics*, 107(4), pp.693–698.
- Haglund, B. & Cnattingius, S. (1990) "Cigarette smoking as a risk factor for SIDS: A population-based study", *American Journal of Public Health*, 80, pp.29–32.
- Hein, H.A. & Pettit, S.F. (2001) "Back to sleep: Good advice for parents but not for hospitals?" *Pediatrics*, 107(3), pp.537–539.
- Henderson-Smart, D., Ponsonby, A. & Murphy, E. (1998) "Reducing the risk of SIDS: A review of the scientific literature", *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 34(3), pp.213–219.
- Hoffman, H.J., Damus K., Hillman L. & Krongrad, E. (1988) "Risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome: Results of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development sudden infant death syndrome cooperative epidemiological study", *Ann New York, Academy of Science*, 533, pp.13–30.
- Hoffman, H.J. & Hillman, L.S. (1992) "Epidemiology of the sudden infant death syndrome: Maternal, neonatal and post neonatal risk factors", *Clinics in Perinatology*, 19, pp.717–737.

- Hooker E., Ball H.L. & Kelly P.J. (2001) "Sleeping like a baby: Attitudes and experiences of bed sharing in northeast England", *Medical Anthropology*, 19, pp.203–222.
- Horne, R.S.C., Parslow, P.M., Ferens, D., Watts, A.M. & Adamson T.M. (2002) "Comparison of evoked arousability in breast and formula fed infants", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 89, pp.22–25.
- Horne, R.S.C., Ferens, D., Watts, A.M., Vitkovic, J., Lacey, B., Andrew, S., Cranage, M., Chau, B., Greaves R. & Adamson, T.M. (2002) "Effects of maternal tobacco smoking, sleeping position, and sleep state on arousal in healthy term infants", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 87, pp.100–105.
- Huffman, A.D., Smok-Pearsall, S.M., Silvestri, J.M. & Weese-Mayer, D.E. (1999) "Sudden infant death syndrome risk factor awareness: Assessment among nursing students", *Journal of Obstetric, Gynaecologic & Neonatal Nursing*, 28(1), pp.68–73.
- Hunt, C.E., Lesko, S.M., Vezina, R.M., McCoy, R., Corwin, M.J., Mandell, F., Willinger, M., Hoffman, H.J. & Mitchell, A.A. (2003) "Infant sleep position and associated health outcomes", *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, 157, pp.469–474.
- Hunt, C.E. & Shannon, D.C. (1992) "Sudden infant death syndrome and sleeping position", *Pediatrics*, 90, pp.115–118.
- l'Hoir M.P., Engleberts, A.C., van Well, G. & Westers, C. (1998) "Case control study of current validity of previously described risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome in the Netherlands", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 79, pp.386–394.
- Kandall, S.R., Gaines, J., Habel, L., Davidson, G. & Jessop, D. (1993) "Relationship of maternal substance abuse to subsequent sudden infant death syndrome in offspring", *Journal of Pediatrics*, 123, pp.120–166.
- Keens, T.G. (2002) "Sudden infant death syndrome", Conference Paper, 22nd Annual Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Conference: *The Dimensions of Hope: Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow, California Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Program*. Indian Wells, California.
- Kemp, J.S., Unger, B., Wilkins, D., Psara, R., Ledbetter, T., Graham, M., Case, M. & Thach, B. (2000) "Unsafe sleep practices and an analysis of bedsharing among infants dying suddenly and unexpectedly: Results of a four-year, population-based, death-scene investigation study of SIDS and related deaths", *Pediatrics*, 106, pp.41–49.
- Knight, L., Hunsaker, D. & Corey, S. (2005) "Co-sleeping and sudden unexpected infant deaths in Kentucky: A 10-year retrospective case review", *The American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, 26(1), pp.28–32.
- Krous, H.F., Beckwith, B., Byard, R.W., Rognum, T.O., Bajanowski, T., Corey, T., Cutz, E., Hanzlick, R., Keens, T.G. & Mitchell, E.A. (2004) "Sudden infant death syndrome and unclassified sudden infant deaths: A definitional and diagnostic approach", *Pediatrics*, 114(1), pp.234–238.
- Krous, J.F., Greenland, S. & Bulterys, M. (1989) "Risk factors for SIDS in the United States collaborative perinatal project", *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 18, pp.113–120.
- Lindgren, C., Thompson, J.M.D., Häggblom, L. & Milerad J. (1998) "Sleeping position, breastfeeding, bedsharing and passive smoking in 3-month-old Swedish infants", *Acta Paediatrica*, 87(10), pp.1028–1032.
- Malloy, M.H., Kleinman, J.C., Land, G.H. & Schramm, W.F. (1988) "The association of maternal smoking with age and cause of infant death", *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 128, pp.46–55.
- McGlashan, N.D. (1989) "Sudden infant deaths in Tasmania, 1980-1986: A seven year prospective study", *Social Sciences and Medicine*, 29, pp.1015–1026.
- McKenna J.J. & Mosco, S. (2001) Mother infant co-sleeping: Toward a new scientific beginning. In Byard R.W. & Krous H.F. (Eds.) (2001) *Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: Problems, Progress and Possibilities*, pp.258–274. New York: Oxford University Press.
- McKenna J.J., Mosko S.S., & Richard C.A. (1997) "Bedsharing promotes breastfeeding", *Pediatrics*, 100, pp. 214–219.
- McKenna, J.J., Mosko, S. & Richard, C. (1994) "Experimental studies of infant-parent co-sleeping: Mutual physiologic and behavioural influences and their relevance to SIDS (sudden infant death syndrome)", *Early Human Development*, 38, pp.187–201.
- McKenna, J.J. & McDade, T. (2005) "Why babies should never sleep alone: A review of the co-sleeping controversy in relation to SIDS, bed sharing and breast feeding", *Paediatric Respiratory Reviews*, 6, pp.134–152.
- McKenna, J.J. & Mosko, S. (1993) "Evolution and infant sleep: An experimental study of infant-parent co-sleeping and its implications for sudden infant death syndrome", *Acta Paediatrica*, 397 (Suppl), pp.31–36.

- Mesich, H.M. (2005) "Mother infant co-sleeping", *Maternal Child Nursing*, 30(1), pp.30–37.
- Milner, A.D. & Ruggins, N. (1989) "Sudden infant death syndrome: Recent focus on the respiratory system", *British Medical Journal*, 295, pp.689–90.
- Mitchell, E.A. (1995) Smoking: The next major modifiable risk factor. In Rognum, T.O. (Ed.) (1995) *Sudden infant Death Syndrome: New Trends in the Nineties*, pp.114–118. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press.
- Mitchell, E.A. (2000) "SIDS: Facts and controversies", *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 173, pp.173–174.
- Mitchell, E., Krous, H., Donald, T. & Byard, R. (2000) "Changing trends in the diagnosis of sudden infant death", *The American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, 21(4), pp.311–314.
- Mitchell, E., Ford, R.P.K., Taylor, B.J., Stewart, A.W., Becroft, D.M., Scragg, R., Barry, D.M., Allen, E.M., Roberts, A.P. & Hassall, I.B. (1992) "Further evidence supporting a causal relationship between prone position and sudden infant death syndrome", *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, 28 (Suppl 1), pp.9–12.
- Mitchell, E.A. & Thompson J.M.D. (1995) Co-sleeping increases the risk of SIDS, but sleeping in the parents' bedroom lowers it. In Rognum, T.O. (Ed.) (1995) *Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: New Trends in the Nineties*, pp.266–269. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press.
- Mitchell, E.A., Tuoby, P.G., Trunt, J.M., Thompson, J.M.D., Clements, M.S., Stewart, A.W., Ford, R.P.K. & Taylor, B.J. (1997) "Risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome following the prevention campaign in New Zealand: A prospective study", *Pediatrics*, 100(5), pp.835–840.
- Moon, R.Y., Patel, K. M. & Shaefer, S.J.M. (2000) "Sudden infant death syndrome in childcare settings", *Pediatrics*, 106, pp.295–300.
- Mosko, S., Richard, C. & McKenna, J.J. (1996) "Infant sleep architecture during bedsharing and possible implications for sudden infant death syndrome", *Sleep*, 19, pp.677–684.
- Naeye, R.L. (1988) "Sudden infant death syndrome, is the confusion ending?" *Modern Pathology*, 1, pp.169–174.
- Nakamura, S., Wind, M. & Danello, M. (1999) "Review of hazards associated with children placed in adult beds", *Arch Pediatric Adolescent Medicine*, 153, pp.1019–1023.
- New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2002) *Annual Report 2002*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.
- New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2003) *Annual Report July-December 2002*. Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.
- New South Wales Child Death Review Team (2005) *Sudden Unexpected Deaths in Infancy: The New South Wales Experience*. Report written for the NSW Child Death Review Team by the Commission for Children and Young People (Malins, P., Burke, S., Freeman, K., Lawrence, R., Blatch, C., Irvine, P. & Sankey, M.) Sydney: New South Wales Commission for Children and Young People.
- Osmond, C. & Murphy, M. (1988) "Seasonality in the sudden infant death syndrome", *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 2, pp.337–345.
- Panaretto, K.S., Smallwood, V.E., Cole, P., Elston, J. & Whitehall, J.S (2002) "Sudden infant death syndrome risk factors in north Queensland: A survey of infant-care practices in Indigenous and non-Indigenous women", *Journal of Paediatric and Child Health*, 38, pp.129–134.
- Panaretto, K.S., Whitehall, J.F, McBride, G., Patole, S. & Whitehall, J.S. (2002) "Sudden infant death syndrome in Indigenous and non-Indigenous infants in north Queensland, 1990-1998", *Journal of Paediatric and Child Health*, 38, pp.135–139.
- Pollanen, M. (2005) "Deciding the cause of death after autopsy – revisited", *Journal of Clinical Forensic Medicine*, 12, pp.113–121.
- Queensland Government (2005) *Media Release: Infant Deaths Plagues Indigenous Communities*. [Accessed on: 31 January 2005].
- Queensland Health (2002) *Queensland Health Information Circular 35: Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) – An Update*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.
- Queensland Health (2004) *Queensland Health Information Circular 67: Trends in Perinatal Mortality and Birth weight and Gestational Age among Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non Indigenous Babies in Queensland*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.
- Queensland Health (2005) *Discussion Paper: Strategic Policy for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Children and Young People's Health 2005-2010*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.
- Queensland Paediatric Quality Council (2003) *Report of the Queensland Paediatric Quality Council 2002: Paediatric Morbidity and Mortality in Queensland*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.

- Queensland Paediatric Quality Council (2004) *Report of the Queensland Paediatric Quality Council 2003: Paediatric Morbidity and Mortality in Queensland*. Brisbane: Queensland Health.
- Rambaud, C., Guilleminault, C. & Campbell, P.E. (1994) "Definition of the sudden infant death syndrome", *British Medical Journal*, 308, p.1439.
- Robert, H. & Upton, D. (2000) "New mother's knowledge of sudden infant death syndrome", *British Journal of Midwifery*, 8(3), pp.147–150.
- Scheers, N.J., Rutherford, G.W. & Kemp, J.S. (2003) "Where should infants sleep? A comparison of risk for suffocation of infants sleeping in cribs, adult beds and other sleep locations", *Pediatrics*, 112(4), pp.883–889.
- Scragg, R., Mitchell, E.A., Taylor, B.J., Stewart, A.W., Ford, R.P., Thompson, J.M., Allen, E.M. & Becroft, D.M. (1993) "Bed sharing, smoking and alcohol in the sudden infant death syndrome, New Zealand cot death study group", *British Medical Journal*, 30, pp.1312–1318.
- Scragg, R., Stewart, A.W., Mitchell, E.A., Ford, R.P.K. & Thompson, J.M.D. (1995) "Public health policy on beds sharing and smoking in the sudden infant death syndrome", *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 108, pp.218–222.
- Shields, L., Hunsaker D., Muldoon S., Corey T. & Spivack B. (2005) "Risk factors associated with sudden unexplained infant death: A prospective study of infant care practices in Kentucky", *Pediatrics*, 116(1), pp.13–20.
- Shine, J. (1998) "Sudden infant death syndrome: Challenging present nursing practice", *Paediatric Nursing*, 10(1), pp.21–23.
- SIDS and Kids Queensland (2003) *SIDS and Kids Australia 1981–2000: A statistical overview Information Paper 2003*. Melbourne: SIDS and Kids Australia.
- Spencer, N. & Logan, S. (2004) "Sudden unexpected death in infancy and socioeconomic status: A systematic review", *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 58, pp.366–373.
- Stanley, F.J. (2002) Child health since federation. In Australian Bureau of Statistics (2002) *Year Book Australia*. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics.
- Sturner, W.O. (1998) "Sudden infant death syndrome redux: Is it or isn't it [review]?" *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, 190, pp.107–108.
- Tuffnell, C.S., Petersen, S.A. & Wailoo, M.P. (1996) "Higher rectal temperature in cosleeping infants", *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, 75, pp.249–250.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2004) *Media Release: UNICEF Response to Lancet Publication on Sudden Infant Death Among Bed Sharing Babies*. Available at: www.babyfriendly.org.uk/press. [Accessed on: 10 November 2004].
- Valdes-Dapena, M.A. (1980) "Sudden infant death syndrome: A review of the medical literature 1974-1979", *Pediatrics*, 66, pp.123–138.
- Willinger, M., Ko, C., Hoffman, H., Kessler, R. & Corwin, M.J. (2003) "Trends in infant bed sharing in the United States, 1993–2000: The National Infant Sleep Position Study", *Arch Pediatric Adolescent Medicine*, 157, pp.43–49.
- Willinger, M., James., L.S. & Catz, C. (1991) "Defining the sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS): Deliberations of an expert panel convened by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development", *Pediatric Pathology*, 11, pp.677–684.
- Willinger, M., Ko, C., Hoffman, H.J., Kessler, R.C. & Corwin, M.J. (2000) "Factors associated with caregivers' choice of infant sleep position, 1994-1998: The National Infant Sleep Position Study", *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 283(16), pp.2135–2142.
- World Health Organisation (2004) *Exclusive Breastfeeding*. Available at: www.who.org/nutrition/infantandchild/Exclusivebreastfeeding. [Accessed on: 10 September 2005].
- Young, J. & O'Rourke, P. (2003) "Improving attitudes and practices to SIDS and reduce the risk messages: The effectiveness of an educational intervention in a group of nurses and midwives", *Neonatal, Paediatric and Child Health Nursing*, 6(2), pp.4–14.
- Young, J. & Schluter, P. (2002) "Sudden infant death syndrome: What do nurses and midwives know about reducing the risks", *Neonatal, Paediatric and Child Health Nursing*, 5(2), pp.18–25.
- Young, J., Battistutta, D. & O'Rourke, P. (2005) *Infant Care Practices Related to Sudden Infant Death Syndrome in Queensland*. Sudden Infant Death Research Foundation, unpublished research.