Appendices

Appendix 2.1: Unregistered deaths

Year of death	Indigenous status	Coroner's findings finalised	Cause/category of death
2004	Indigenous	No	Drowning
2004	Indigenous	Yes	Undetermined*
2005	Indigenous	No	Drowning
2005	Indigenous	Yes	SIDS
2006	Indigenous	No	Natural
2006	Indigenous	No	Sudden unexpected death in infancy
2006	Indigenous	Yes	Suicide
2006	Non-Indigenous	No	Sudden unexpected death in infancy
2006	Non-Indigenous	No	Drowning

** The Commission is liaising with Queensland Health in relation to this case as the cause of death was determined by the pathologist as sudden infant death syndrome. In accordance with the definition of SIDS, as this child was over the age of 12 months the cause of death cannot be certified as SIDS.*

Appendix 3.1: Interstate residents, 2004–05

As mentioned in Chapter 3 of this report, a number of child deaths registered in the 2004–05 12-month period were unable to be classified according to geographical distribution and socio-economic status, as their usual place of residence was outside Queensland. These cases are detailed below.

Deaths of children whose usual place of residence was outside Queensland, 2004–05

Case	Gender	Age group	Cause of death	Usual place of residence
1	Male	Under 28 days	Natural – neonate	Northern Territory
2	Male	1–4 years	Natural	Western Australia
3	Female	Between 28 and 364 days	Transport	New South Wales
4	Female	1–4 years	Transport	New South Wales
5	Male	15–17 years	Transport	New South Wales
6	Female	15–17 years	Natural	Fiji
7	Male	Under 28 days	Natural – neonate	New South Wales
8	Male	15–17 years	Natural	Victoria
9	Male	1–4 years	Natural	New South Wales

Data source: Queensland Child Death Register (2004–05)

Appendix 4.1: Interstate residents, 2005–06

As mentioned in Chapter 4 of this report, a number of child deaths in the 2005–06 reporting period were unable to be classified according to geographical distribution and socio-economic status, as their usual place of residence was outside Queensland. These cases are detailed below.

Deaths of children whose usual place of residence was outside Queensland, 2005–06

Case	Gender	Age group	Cause of death	Usual place of residence
1	Female	10–14 years	Natural	New South Wales
2	Male	1–4 years	Natural	New South Wales
3	Female	15–17 years	Natural	New South Wales
4	Male	15–17 years	Transport	New South Wales
5	Male	Between 28 and 364 days	Transport	New South Wales
6	Male	1–4 years	Natural	New South Wales
7	Male	Between 28 and 364 days	Transport	New South Wales
8	Male	15–17 years	Accidental	New South Wales
9	Male	10–14 years	Natural	Victoria
10	Male	Under 28 days	Natural – neonate	New South Wales
11	Male	Under 28 days	Natural – neonate	New South Wales

Data source: Queensland Child Death Register (2005–06)

Appendix 5.1: Notifiable diseases

Complete Notifiable Diseases Schedule (*Public Health Act 2005*)

- acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS)
- acute flaccid paralysis
- acute rheumatic fever
- acute viral hepatitis
- adverse event following vaccination
- anthrax
- arbovirus infections:
  - alphavirus infections, including Barmah Forest, getah, Ross River and sindbis viruses
  - bunyaviruses infections, including gan gan, mapputta, termeil and trubanaman viruses
  - flavivirus infections, including alfuy, Edge Hill, Japanese encephalitis, kokobera, kunjin, Murray Valley encephalitis,Stratford and other unspecified flaviviruses (excluding dengue fever and yellow fever)
  - any other arbovirus infection (excluding dengue fever and yellow fever)
- atypical mycobacterial infection
- avian influenza
- botulism (food-borne)
- botulism (intestinal – adult)
- botulism (intestinal – infantile)
- botulism (wound)
- brucellosis
- campylobacteriosis
- chancroid
- chlamydia trachomatis infection (anogenital)
- chlamydia trachomatis infection (lymphogranuloma venereum)
- chlamydia trachomatis infection (non-anogenital)
- cholera
- ciguatera intoxication
- Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease
- cryptococcosis
- cryptosporidiosis
- diphtheria
- dengue fever
- diphtheria
- donovanosis echinococcosis (hydatid disease)
- equine morbilivirus (Hendra virus) infection
- food-borne or waterborne illness in 2 or more cases
- food-borne or waterborne illness in food handler
- gonococcal infection (anogenital)
- gonococcal infection (non-anogenital)
- haemolytic uraemic syndrome (HUS)
- haemophilus influenzae type b (invasive)
- Hansen's disease (leprosy)
- hepatitis A
- hepatitis B (acute)
- hepatitis B (chronic)
- hepatitis B (not otherwise specified)
- hepatitis C
- hepatitis D
- hepatitis E
- hepatitis (other)
- human immunodeficiency virus infection (HIV)
- influenza
- invasive Group A Streptococcal infection
- lead exposure
- legionellosis
- leptospirosis
- listeriosis
- lyssavirus (Australian bat)
- lyssavirus (Australian bat), potential exposure
- lyssavirus (rabies)
- lyssavirus (other)
- malaria
- measles
- melioidosis
- meningococcal infection (invasive)
- mumps
- ornithosis (psittacosis)
- paratyphoid
- pertussis
- plague
- pneumococcal disease (invasive)
- poliomyelitis – wild type and vaccine associated
- Q fever
- rotavirus infection
- rubella, including congenital rubella
- salmonellosis
- severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS)
- shiga toxin and vero toxin producing *escherichia coli* infection SLTEC/VTEC
- shigellosis
- smallpox
- syphilis, including congenital syphilis
- tetanus
- tuberculosis
- tularaemia
- typhoid
- varicella – zoster virus infection (chickenpox, shingles or unspecified)
- viral haemorrhagic fevers (Crimean-Congo, Ebola, Lassa fever and Marburg viruses)
- yellow fever
- yersiniosis

Appendix 9.1: Inclusions within the ‘other’ non-intentional injury-related death category

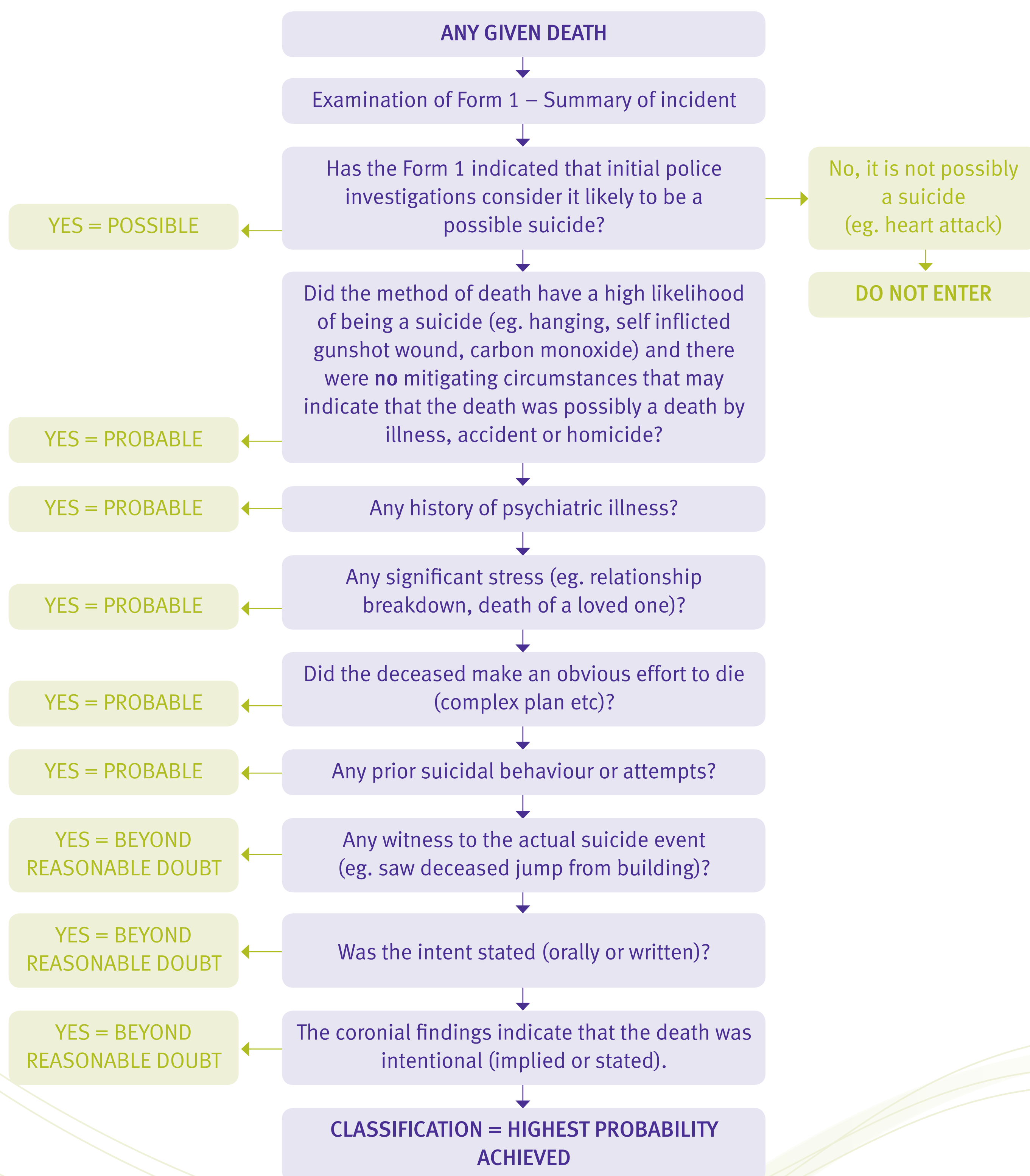
Causes of death included in other non-intentional injury related death category

- poisonings
- falls
- accidental threats to breathing, including accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed, other accidental hanging and strangulation, threats to breathing due to cave-in, falling earth and other substances, inhalation of gastric contents, food or other object causing obstruction of respiratory tract, and
- exposure to electrical current.

Other inclusions within this category

- misadventure to patients during medical or surgical care
- drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use
- surgical and other medical procedures as the cause of abnormal reaction of the patient, or of later complication, without mention of misadventure at the time of the procedure
- injury caused by animals
- lightning
- cataclysmic storms and floods resulting from storms
- foreign body entering into or through eye, other orifice or skin
- struck by falling object or striking against or struck by other objects
- striking against or bumped into by another person (accidental)
- caught, crushed, jammed accidentally between objects
- accidents caused by firearms
- unspecified accidents
- late effects of accidental injury (excluding transport accidents)
- contact with heat and hot substances
- contact with venomous marine animals and plants
- exposure to forces of nature (for example, excessive natural heat), and
- sequelae with surgical and medical care as external.

Appendix 10.1: Suicide classification model



Modified from D. De Leo & R. Evans, *Suicide in Queensland 1996–1998*: Mortality rates and related data (Brisbane: Australian Institute for Suicide Research and Prevention, 2002).

Appendix 10.2: Suicide coding

The National Centre for Classification in Health provided the below information in relation to suicide coding.

According to the coding rules implicit in the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th revision (ICD-10), for deaths due to injuries, the cause of the injury (known as the external cause) is recorded as the underlying cause of death for statistical tabulation purposes. An external cause of death is coded according to the intent behind the incident. There are certain blocks of codes which enable capture of various circumstances according to intent. These relate to external causes described as being an accident (codes V01–X59), intentional self-harm (X60–X84), assault (X85–Y09), event of undetermined intent (Y10–Y34), legal intervention and operation of war (Y35–Y36), and complications of medical and surgical care (Y40–Y84).

Of specific relevance to the capture of suicide is the requirement for specific documentation from a medical or legal authority regarding the self-inflicted nature of the incident in order to assign a code from the intentional self-harm block.[272] Unless the incident is specified by such an authority as self-inflicted with intent to suicide, the classification requires that the codes pertaining to accidents be used. Events of undetermined intent may be thought to be appropriate for cases in which the documentation does not support either the accident or self-inflicted code blocks, but the classification indicates:

> **Note:** *This section covers events where available information is insufficient to enable a medical or legal authority to make a distinction between accident, self-harm and assault. It includes self-inflicted injuries, but not poisoning, when not specified whether accidental or with intent to harm.*[273]

In the Australian context, a statement on the death certificate by the coroner following a coronial investigation is required before a death can be classified as suicide due to intentional self-harm. All external-cause deaths are referred to a coroner for investigation. Without such a statement, the default accident code block is used, as the classification requires. There has been concern raised that delays in coronial investigations, and a reluctance on the part of coroners to report suicides as such, mean that Australian suicide statistics are under-reported.

After representations from the Child Death Review Team, the issue of how to code cases which do not contain a formal statement of intent was investigated by the National Centre for Classification in Health (NCCH). The Causes of Death unit at the Australian Bureau of Statistics confirmed that it codes according to the ICD rules[274] and requires a definitive statement of suicide or self-inflicted injury with intent to inflict fatal injury in order to assign a code from the intentional self-harm block. At a meeting of the Australasian Mortality Data Interest Group (AMDIG), the issue was also raised and concern was expressed at delays in the finalisation of coronial investigations, which mean that often a year's mortality data must be 'closed off' before the coroner reports on all cases. Thus the accidental code is likely to be used more frequently than may be the case if there is documentation of intent following coronial findings.

The Commission also developed a query to the World Health Organisation Mortality Forum, an email discussion list which focuses on difficult problems relating to the international use of ICD-10 for coding causes of death. Participants in the forum are mainly coders and statistics officers who work in national statistical organisations and research institutes

272 Coders should never make an assumption about intent. The default in the classification is to code the cause as an accident if not otherwise stated. In the Australian context this means that a statement by a medical or legal authority is required in order for the X60–X84 intentional self-harm code block to be used for coding mortality records.

273 Extracted from ICD-10 Second Edition, 2005, External causes of morbidity and mortality.

274 World Health Organisation, International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 2nd edition (2005), volume 2: 4.1–4.2.2, Mortality: guidelines for certification and rules for coding, pp. 33–73.

internationally. Although the response to the forum question was that the method of coding in Australia is consistent with both the ICD rules and the use of the ICD-10 in various countries, there was discussion about the appropriateness of the rules and whether it might be relevant to recommend changes to ICD-10.

This discussion was subsequently taken up at the Mortality Reference Group (MRG), a committee tasked with making recommendations for modification to the ICD specifically for coding deaths. The NCCH advised that the issue had been discussed by the MRG several years previously and that an addition to the ICD-10 note reported above was included for the coding of deaths from data year 2005 onwards under the accidental and undetermined intent code blocks. This additional note states: "Follow legal rulings when available." In discussions in 2006, the MRG decided that changing the coding rules now would create breaks in statistical series and that, although it agreed that the issue requires consideration, it would be preferable to place this on the work program for the 11th revision of the ICD. The issue has also been discussed informally with the Classification team at WHO Headquarters in Geneva, who have noted it for future ICD development.

In the interim, the NCCH has recommended that the Child Death Review Team assign an additional character at the end of the Y20 code. This character differentiates between cases of hanging of undetermined intent, but which are suspected suicides based on police and other reports, and those cases in which the coroner, after investigation, is unable to make a determination regarding intent. Cases meeting the former definition are designated:

> *Y20A Hanging, strangulation and suffocation, undetermined intent, suspected suicide*

Use of this additional character means that cases can be analysed as undetermined as per the WHO definition, or as suicide as per the analytical requirements of the Commission. Importantly, consistency with other national and international mortality collections is maintained by rolling back the additional character to the standard ICD code.

Appendix 10.3: Australian Bureau of Statistics feedback on proposed recommendations (5 September 2006)

The Commission recommends that the Australian Bureau of Statistics works with training bodies such as the National Centre for Classification of Health (a body responsible for the training of mortality coders in Australia), mortality coders, child death review teams in Australia and relevant national representatives of the coronial system to develop a method of coding intentional self-harm, for research and policy development purposes in Australia, that more accurately reflects causes of death where coroners have not clearly stipulated intent or cause because of coronial practices and constraints.

The most recent ABS Cause of Death statistics released on 14 March 2005 highlighted a number of data quality issues in relation to external causes of death. Within external causes of death, deaths which relate to suicide or intentional self harm are of particular concern.

The ABS has been investigating a number of issues which may assist in increasing the quality and timeliness of cause of death statistics. These issues range from improvements in processing systems and methods, working with providers of source data and options for alternative methods of releasing cause of death statistics.

The Suicide Coding Review Working Group was established in August 2006 to assist in improving the quality of national cause of death data, with regard to deaths by suicide/intentional self harm. The outcomes sought by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) include:

- *quality suicide data which meet the needs of users and ensures quality outputs and outcomes are delivered*
- *suicide coding undertaken in accordance with the coding rules of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems Tenth Revision (ICD-10)*
- *consistent application of suicide coding rules and practices in Australia, and*
- *best practice suicide coding practices are used by the ABS which are understood by providers and users of suicide data.*

The ABS has invited a number of key experts in the field of suicide data including representatives from the National Centre for Classification in Health, National Coronial Information System, Queensland Coroners Office, Victorian Coroners Office and the Queensland Child Death Review Team.

The Suicide Coding Review Working Group will undertake a review of current ABS and other Australian organisations' suicide coding practices. The review will include reviewing the following issues:

- *data sources*
- *ABS interpretation of ICD-10 suicide coding rules*
- *coroner practices and constraints with regard to making a finding of suicide and how this relates to a statistical definition of suicide*
- *level of 'evidence' required to code a death as suicide, and*
- *revision of suicide coding practices.*

The Suicide Coding Review Group may make recommendations for ABS consideration with regard to the issues investigated. Final responsibility and accountability for practices and data quality will rest with the ABS.

The Commission recommends that the Australian Bureau of Statistics publicly report on suicides of children and young people under 15 years of age.

The Cause of Death collection is a long-standing ABS collection. The main outputs are a detailed initial publication and a unit record file, and there is a large demand for information consultancy services. The Australian Institute of Health and Welfare also publish detailed cause of death information in a product known as 'GRIM books'. While ABS has previously released detailed datacubes, they are no longer produced due to confidentiality requirements.

A review of Cause of Death products is currently occurring, to ensure that a suite of products is available which better meets user needs, takes advantage of the wealth of information available from the collection, is readily accessible, easy to produce, and provides additional analytical material. A proposal for a revised Cause of Death product suite will be circulated to key users for comment.

The ABS will consider the recommendation regarding publication of suicide data for children and young people under 15 years of age within the scope of the dissemination review outlined above.

Appendix 10.4: Incidence of self-harm – Education Queensland data

Incidence of self-harm: reports 1 January to 30 June 2006

From 1 January 2006 to 30 June 2006, Education Queensland received 204 reports of students engaging in self-harm. Of these reports, 126 (61.8%) detailed incidents of self-harm by female students while 78 (38.2%) detailed incidents of self-harm by male students.

Of the 204 reports of self-harm, 50 (24.5%) described incidents involving students in primary school (Years P–7). One hundred and forty (68.6%) of the reports received described incidents involving students in secondary school. The highest incidence of self-harm was among students in Years 9 and 10, with Education Queensland receiving 41 (20.1%) reports of self-harm pertaining to students in Year 9 and 36 (17.6%) reports pertaining to students in Year 10.

Some students who engaged in acts of self-harm received support and protection from their parents. In 73 (35.8%) cases, students' parents were judged by principals to be acting protectively and students were not referred to the Department of Child Safety. However, there were 131 (64.2%) cases in which parents were judged not to be acting protectively. In these cases, the incidents of self-harm were reported to the Department of Child Safety.

Education Queensland collects data on the incidence of self-harm and risks of self-harm within particular cultural groups. Of the 204 reports of self-harm received, 38 (18.6%) described incidents involving students of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander heritage. Given that Indigenous students comprise only 7.3% of the total student population, these students appear to be at greater risk of self-harm than other students.

Education Queensland also received reports describing incidents in which students were judged to be at risk of self-harm. Of 189 reports received in relation to students at risk of self-harm, 110 (53.9%) described situations in which female students were deemed to be at risk of self-harm. Seventy-nine (38.7%) reports detailed situations in which male students were deemed to be at risk of self-harm. Thirty-four (18.0%) of the 189 reports received pertaining to students at risk of self-harm described incidents involving students of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander heritage.

Education Queensland emphasises that the data presented describes reports made in relation to self-harm and may not accurately reflect the true rate of self-harm among students. Caution must be exercised if using the data to draw conclusions about the incidence of self-harm among students from any particular cultural group. Another limitation that should be taken into account is that the data does not account for different degrees of severity but is inclusive of all incidents of self-harm or incidents where a student was deemed to be at risk of harm.

Appendix 12.1: Retrospective cause of death analysis, 2004–05

At the time of 2004–05 reporting, autopsy results were pending in 23 of the 63 cases of SUDI. Thus the cases of SUDI analysed in the *Annual Report: Deaths of children and young people, Queensland, 2004–05* included deaths which presented as a SUDI but the pathologist's or coroner's findings were pending.

The updated cause of death for the 23 cases of SUDI where cause of death was pending at the time of 2004–05 reporting is given below.

Updated cause of death for cases pending in 2004–05

Cause of death	Total *n*
SIDS and other ill-defined causes of mortality	
Sudden infant death syndrome	16
Undetermined	3
External causes of accidental injury	
Accidental suffocation and strangulation in bed	1
Diseases and morbid conditions	
Bronchopneumonia, unspecified	1
Pneumonia due to Streptococcocus pneumoniae	1
Pending test results	1
Total	**23**

Data source: Queensland Child Death Register (2004–05)

Table 12.6: Summary of SIDS risk factors for infants who died from SIDS and undetermined causes where cause of death was pending at time of 2004-05 reporting

Cause of Death	Indigenous	Shared sleeping	Sleep surface	Prone/side sleeping	Low birth weight	Pre-term birth	Smoking	Drugs/ alcohol	Chaotic social circumstances*	Living in low socio-economic areas
SIDS			cot	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓
SIDS			cradle				✓			✓
SIDS			cot		n/a	n/a				✓
SIDS			cot	✓	✓		✓			
SIDS	✓	✓	mattress on floor			n/a	✓			
SIDS		✓	double bed				✓			✓
SIDS	✓	✓	single bed		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
SIDS			cot	✓						✓
SIDS			cot	✓			✓			
SIDS			double bed				✓			
SIDS			mattress on floor				✓			
SIDS			cot	✓						
SIDS	✓	✓	mattress on floor		n/a	n/a	✓			
SIDS	✓	✓	double bed	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	✓	✓	✓
SIDS			cradle	✓	✓	✓				
SIDS		✓	mattress on floor				✓	✓	✓	
SIDS Total (16)	4	6		6	3	2	11	4	3	7
Undetermined		✓	mattress on floor				✓			
Undetermined		✓	couch	n/a		n/a	✓		✓	✓
Undetermined		✓	double bed	n/a			✓		✓	✓
Undetermined total (3)	0	3		0	0	0	3	0	2	2
Total (19)	4	9		6	3	2	14	4	5	9

Data source: Queensland Child Death Register (2005–06)

* *= known to DChS and/or Form 1 indicated that family are known to police for criminal activities, and/or domestic violence issues N/A = information not recorded or unknown to police*

✓ *SIDS risk factors present*

References:

Executive summary

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2006, *Suicides: 1994 to 2004*, cat. no. 3309.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Cantor, C, Neulinger, K, Roth, J & Spinks, D 1999, 'The epidemiology of suicide and attempted suicide among young Australians', in Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (ed.), *National Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy – Setting the evidence-based research agenda for Australia: A literature review*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra, pp. 1–111.

Chapter 1: Child death review in Australia

Bunting, L & Reid, C 2005, 'Reviewing child deaths – learning from the American experience', *Child Abuse Review*, vol. 14, pp. 82–96.

Child and Youth Mortality Review Committee 2004, *Child and Youth Mortality Review Committee: Te Ropu Arotake Auau Mate o te Hunga Tamariki, Taiohi: First Report to the Minister of Health, 1 January 2002 to 30 June 2003,* Child and Youth Mortality Review Committee, Wellington.

Council of Obstetric and Paediatric Mortality and Morbidity 2005, *Council of Obstetric and Paediatric Mortality and Morbidity, Tasmania: Annual report for 2003*, Tasmanian Department of Health and Human Services, Hobart.

Durfee, M, Tilton-Durfee, D & West, MP 2002, 'Child fatality review: an international movement', *Child Abuse and Neglect*, vol. 26, pp. 619–36.

Durfee, MJ, Gellert, GA & Tilton-Durfee, D 1992, 'Origins and clinical relevance of child death review teams', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 267, no. 23, pp. 3172–75.

Elster, N & Alcalde, G 2003, 'Child fatality review: recommendations for state coordination and cooperation', *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics,* vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 303–7.

Freemantle, J, Stanley, F, Read, A & de Klerk, N 2004, *The First Research Report: Patterns and trends in mortality of Western Australian infants, children and young people 1980–2002*, Advisory Council on the Prevention of Deaths of Children and Young People, Department for Community Development, Perth.

Houk, V, Brown, ST & Rosenberg, M 1987, 'One fine solution to the injury problem', *Public Health Reports*, vol. 102, no. 6, p. 576.

Onwuachi-Saunders, C, Forjuoh, SN, West, P & Brooks, C 1999, 'Child death reviews: a gold mine for injury prevention and control', *Injury Prevention*, vol. 5, pp. 276–79.

Reder, P & Duncan, S 2004, 'Making the most of the Victoria Climbie inquiry report', *Child Abuse Review*, vol. 13, pp. 95–114.

Vardon, C, Commissioner for Public Administration 2004, *The Territory as Parent: Review of the safety of children in care in the ACT and of ACT child protection management*, Publishing Services, ACT Government, Canberra.

Chapter 5: Deaths due to diseases and morbid conditions

Bor, W, Najman, JM, Anderson, M, Morrison, J & Williams, G 1993, 'Socioeconomic disadvantage and child morbidity: an Australian longitudinal study', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 36, no. 8, pp. 1053–61.

Lin, S-J 2006, 'The effects of economic instability on infant, neonatal and postneonatal mortality rates: evidence from Taiwan', *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 62, pp. 2137–50.

Waldron, I 1983, 'Sex differentials in human mortality: the role of genetic factors', *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 17, no. 6, pp. 321–33.

Chapter 6: Transport

Al-Yaman, G, Bryant, M & Sargeant, H 2002, *Australia's Children: Their health and wellbeing 2002*, AIHW cat. no. PHE36, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.

Australasian College of Road Safety 2004, *Towards Road Safety 2010: An evaluation and expert views on what should be done in the next 7 years to achieve the target of reducing the national road toll,* Australasian College of Road Safety, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2005, *Population by Age and Sex, Australian States and Territories*, ABS cat. no. 3201.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Australian Transport Safety Bureau 2006a, *Road Deaths Australia: Monthly Bulletin, May 2006*, Australian Transport Safety Bureau, Canberra.

Australian Transport Safety Bureau 2006b, *Road Deaths Australia: 2005 Statistical Summary*, Australian Transport Safety Bureau, Canberra.

Commonwealth of Australia 2003, *Australian Design Rule 42/04: General safety requirements*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Cross DS & Hall MR 2005, 'Child pedestrian safety: the role of behavioural science', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 182, no. 7, pp. 318–19.

Dawes, G 2001, 'Time to ride: youth and the culture of joyriding in rural Queensland', *The Character, Impact and Prevention of Crime in Regional Australia Conference, Townsville, 2–3 August 2001*, Australian Institute of Criminology.

Department of Housing 2004, *Smart Housing: Design Objectives*, Department of Housing, Brisbane.

Ferguson, SA 2003 'Other high-risk factors for young drivers – how graduated licensing does, doesn't or could address them', *Journal of Safety Research*, vol. 34 pp. 71–77.

Hedlund, J, Shults, RA & Compton, R 2003, 'What we know, what we don't know, and what we need to know about graduated driver licensing', *Journal of Safety Research*, vol. 34, pp. 107–15.

Henderson M, 2000, *Child Deaths and Injuries in Driveways: Response to the recommendations of the Child Death Review Team*, Motor Accident Authority, New South Wales.

Hockey, R, Miles, E & Barker, R 2003, 'Low speed run-overs of young children in Qld', *Injury Bulletin*, no. 76, March 2003, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit, Brisbane.

Lin, M & Fearn, KT 2003, 'The provisional license: nighttime and passenger restrictions – a literature review', *Journal of Safety Research*, vol. 34, pp. 51–61.

Lucas, Paul (Minister for Transport and Main Roads) 2006, *Queensland Moves to Boost Water Safety*, media release, 13 March 2006.

Monash University 2005, *New Technologies Add to Drivers' Distraction*, Monash University, Melbourne, 8 June.

Morrongiello, BA 2005, 'Caregiver supervision and child injury risk: I. Issues in defining and measuring supervision; II. Findings and directions for future research', *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, vol. 30, no. 7, pp. 536–52.

National Roads and Motorists Association (NRMA) Insurance 2006, *National Roads and Motorists Association Insurance Reversing Visibility Index Results*, National Roads and Motorists Association Insurance, viewed 28 July 2006, ‹http://www.nrma.com.au/pub/nrma/motor/car-research/reversing-visibility/media/reversing-visibility-index.pdf›.

National Roads and Motorists Association (NRMA) Insurance n.d., *Driver Know-How*, National Roads and Motorists Association Insurance, viewed 25 August 2006, ‹http://www.openroad.com.au/motoring_driverknowhow_groovygadgets.asp›.

Neeman, T, Wylie, J, Attewell, R, Glase, K & Wallace, A 2002, *Driveway Deaths: Fatalities of young children in Australia as a result of low-speed motor vehicle impacts*, Australian Transport Safety Bureau, Canberra.

Norton, R & Lam, L 1999, *Young Males and Risk Taking Project: Report to the Injury Prevention Policy Unit, Health Promotion Branch, NSW Health*, Institute for International Health, Sydney.

Odgers, R 2006 'New child protection law', *Courier-Mail*, viewed 13 March 2006, ‹www.couriermail.news.com.au/story/0,20797,18442698-3102,00.html›.

Paine, M & Henderson, M 2001, *Devices to Reduce the Risk to Young Pedestrians from Reversing Motor Vehicles*, Motor Accidents Authority of NSW, Sydney.

Parliamentary Travelsafe Committee of the 50th Parliament 2001, *Rural Road Safety in Queensland*, Legislative Assembly of Queensland, Brisbane.

Parliamentary Travelsafe Committee of the 50th Parliament 2003a, *Provisional Driver and Rider Licence Restrictions*, Report No. 41, December 2003, Legislative Assembly of Queensland, Brisbane.

Parliamentary Travelsafe Committee of the 50th Parliament 2003b, *Reducing the Road Toll for Young Queenslanders – Is education enough?*, Report No. 40, December 2003, Legislative Assembly of Queensland, Brisbane.

Queensland Government 2003, *Safe4Life: Queensland Road Safety Strategy 2004–2011*, Queensland Government, Brisbane.

Queensland Government 2004, *Safe4Life: Queensland Road Safety Action Plan 2004–2005*, Queensland Government, Brisbane.

Queensland Transport 2005a, *Queensland Youth: On the Road and In Control – A discussion of ways to improve young driver safety*, Queensland Transport, Brisbane.

Queensland Transport 2005b, *Road Traffic Crashes in Queensland, 2003*, Queensland Transport, Brisbane.

Queensland Transport 2006, *Young Drivers*, Queensland Transport, Brisbane, viewed 14 August 2006, ‹http://www.transport.qld.gov.au/youngdrivers›.

Reimers, A & LaFlamme, L 2005, 'Neighbourhood social and socio-economic composition and injury risks', *Acta Paediatrica*, vol. 94, pp. 4188–94.

Road Safety Committee 2005, 'Inquiry into Driver Distraction: Notes of discussion', Road Safety Committee, Melbourne.

Schreiber, RA & Vegega, ME (eds) 2002, 'Reducing childhood pedestrian injuries', *Injury Prevention*, vol. 8, supplement 1, pp. i3–i8.

Scott, D, Hockey, R, Spinks, D, Barker, R & Pitt, R 2004, 'Childhood pedestrian injury in Queensland', *Injury Bulletin*, no. 82, June 2004, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit, Brisbane.

Shope, JT & Molnar, LJ 2003, 'Graduated driver licensing in the United States: evaluation results from the early programs', *Journal of Safety Research*, vol. 34, pp. 63–69.

Silkstone, D & Milovanovic, S 2004, 'Police warning on car DVD players', *Age*, Melbourne, 25 May.

Simons-Morton, B, Lerner, N & Singer, J 2005, 'The observed effects on teenage passengers of the risky driving behaviour of teenage drivers', *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, vol. 37, pp. 973–82.

Smart, D, Vassallo, S, Sanson, A, Cockfield, S, Harris, A, Harrison, W & McIntyre, A 2005, *In the Driver's Seat: Understanding young adults' driving behaviour*, Australian Institute of Family Studies, Melbourne.

Stevenson, MR 2005, 'Steering in the right direction? Young drivers and road trauma', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 182, no. 3, pp. 102–3.

Stokes, M, Ashby, K & Clapperton, A 2001, 'The effect of socio-economic status on injury among Victorians', *Hazard*, vol. 49, Monash University Accident Research Centre, Melbourne, pp. 1–12

Tsang, S 2005, 'Driven to distraction', *Sydney Morning Herald*, 6 August.

United Nations Children's Fund 2001, 'A league table of child deaths by injury in rich nations', *Innocenti Report Card*, no. 2, February 2001, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence.

Williams, AF 2003, 'Teenage drivers: patterns of risk', *Journal of Safety Research*, vol. 34, pp. 5–15.

Williamson, A 1999, *Young Drivers and Crashes: Why are young drivers over-represented in crashes? Summary of the issues*, Motor Accidents Authority, New South Wales.

Williamson, A 2003, *Drivers and Crashes: Why are young drivers over-represented in crashes? Summary of the issues – Update of literature review: Literature 2000 to 2003*, Motor Accidents Authority, New South Wales.

World Health Organisation 2004, *World Report on Road Traffic Injury Prevention*, World Health Organisation, Geneva.

Young, K, Regan, M & Hammer, M 2003, *Driver Distraction: A review of the literature*, Report No. 206, Monash University Accident Research Centre, Melbourne.

Chapter 7: Drowning

American Academy of Pediatrics, Committee on Sports Medicine and Fitness and Committee on Injury and Poison Prevention 2000, 'Swimming programs for infants and toddlers', *Pediatrics*, vol. 105, pp. 868–70.

Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 1999, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, cat. no. HWI-3, Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.

Australian Water Safety Council 2004, *National Water Safety Plan 2004–07*, Australian Water Safety Council, Sydney.

Australian Water Safety Council 2005, *Audit of National Water Safety Programs 2005*, Department of Health and Ageing, New South Wales.

Baylis, P, Hockey, R, Pitt, R & Miles, E 2001, 'Pediatric non-pool drowning in Queensland', *Injury Bulletin*, no. 68, October 2001, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit, Brisbane.

Brenner, RA & Committee on Injury, Violence, and Poison Prevention 2003, 'Prevention of drowning in infants, children and adolescents', *American Academy of Pediatrics*, vol. 112, no. 2, pp. 440–45.

Burford, AE, Ryan, LM, Stone, BJ, Hirshon, JM & Klein, BL 2005, 'Drowning and near-drowning in children and adolescents: a succinct review for emergency physicians and nurses', *Pediatric Emergency Care*, vol. 21, no. 9, pp. 610–16.

Byard, RW, de Koning, C, Blackbourne, B, Nadeau, JM & Krous, HF 2001, 'Shared bathing and drowning in infants and young children', *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, vol. 37, no. 6, pp. 542–44.

Child Development Institute 2005, *Development*, viewed 2 April 2005, ‹http://www.childdevelopmentinfo.com/development›.

Cunningham, K, Hockey, R, Pitt, R & Miles, E 2002, 'Ten years on – toddler drowning in Queensland 1992–2001', *Injury Bulletin*, no. 75, November 2002, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit, Brisbane.

Department of Local Government and Planning 2005a, *Children, Pools and Drowning Statistics*, viewed 15 July 2005, ‹http://www.poolfencing.qld.gov.au/public/content7.html›.

Department of Local Government and Planning 2005b, *Coroners Report*, viewed 15 July 2005, ‹http://www.poolfencing.qld.gov.au/public/content8.html›.

Department of Local Government and Planning 2005c, *Guidelines for the Interpretation of Swimming Pool Fencing Requirements*, viewed 2 August 2006, ‹http//www.poolfencing.qld.gov.au/docs/PoolFencingGuidelines.pdf›.

Department of Local Government and Planning 2005d, *Outlook Newsletter*, issue 7, April 2005, viewed 20 July 2005, ‹http//www.dlgpsr.qld.gov.au/docs.corporate/Outlook/Outlook_April_2005.pdf›.

Department of Local Government and Planning 2005e, *Pool Fencing Laws and What They Mean to You as a Pool Owner*, viewed 28 June 2006, ‹http//www.poolfencing.qld.gov.au/?id=11›.

Department of Local Government and Planning 2005f, *Swimming Pool Safety: Discussion paper and community questionnaire – A public discussion on making Queensland's neighbourhoods safer for toddlers*, Department of Local Government and Planning, Brisbane.

Department of Local Government and Planning n.d., *Swimming Pool Safety Brochure*, viewed 15 July 2005, ‹http//www.poolfencing.qld.gov.au›.

Lawrence, R & Irvine, P 2004, 'Redefining fatal child neglect', *Child Abuse Prevention Issues*, no. 21, National Child Protection Clearinghouse, Australian Institute of Family Studies, Melbourne.

Lucas, Paul (Minister for Transport and Main Roads) 2006, *Queensland Moves to Boost Water Safety*, media release, 13 March 2006.

Mackie, IJ 1999, 'Patterns of drowning in Australia 1992–1997', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 171, pp. 587–90.

Maritime Safety Queensland 2006, *Seascape*, vol. 3, no. 2, April–July, Maritime Safety Queensland, Brisbane.

New South Wales Water Safety Taskforce 2002, *Analysis of Drownings Involving Children Aged Five Years and Under In NSW*, New South Wales Water Safety Taskforce, Sydney.

Odgers, R 2006, 'New child protection law', *Courier-Mail*, viewed 13 March 2006, ‹http//www.couriermail.news.com.au/story/0,20797,18442698-3102,00.html›.

Office of Fair Trading 2004, *Bathing Aids for Babies*, Office of Fair Trading, Brisbane.

Pearn J 2002, *Prevention of Drowning in the Home, Garden and Environment*, viewed 22 March 2005, ‹http//www.drowning.nl›.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia 2005, *The National Drowning Report 2005*, Royal Life Saving Society Australia, New South Wales.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia 2006, *Keep Watch,* viewed 28 June 2006, ‹http//www.royallifesaving.com.au/extra.asp?id=320&OrgID=2›.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia n.d.a *Natural Bodies of Water Drownings*, Keep Watch, Community Health Program.

Royal Life Saving Society Australia n.d.b *Supervision: Keep watch and keep them alive*, Fact Sheet No. 1.

Snider-Riczker, P, Ryan, S, Campbell, K & Bortolussi, J 2005, 'Adaptive seating for young children: parents' perceptions of injury risk in the bathtub', *Technology and Disability*, vol. 17, pp. 165–71.

Somers, GR, Chiasson, DA & Smith, CR 2006, 'Pediatric drowning: a 20-year review of autopsied cases – III. Bathtub drownings', *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 113–16.

Stiller, L & Baker, W 2005, *Safe Fences for Children on Farms: Effective safe play area fencing options for rural properties*, Rural Industries Research and Development Corporation, Canberra.

Washington State Department of Health 2004, *Child Death Review State Committee Recommendations on Child Drowning Prevention*, Washington State Department of Health, Washington.

Williamson, A, Irvine, P & Sadural, S 2002, *Analysis of Drownings Involving Children Aged Five Years and Under in NSW*, New South Wales Water Safety Taskforce, New South Wales.

Chapter 8: Fire

AAMI 2006, *Firescreen: Fire Safety and Awareness Index*, viewed 13 June 2006, ‹www.aami.com.au/about_aami_insurance/aami_news_centre/pdf/special_reports/special_report_2006%20AAMI%20Firescreen_300506.pdf›.

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2003, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, cat. no. 4704.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Australian Consumers Association 2006, *Smoke Alarms*, Australian Consumers Association Choice Smart Living Loud, viewed 28 June 2006, ‹www.choice.com.au/printFriendly.aspx?ID=105231›.

Bunker, MW 1998, *Current and Emerging Technology: Innovative strategies to prevent residential fire-related injuries*, conference proceedings, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

Chalmers, E 2005, 'Fire alarm legislation targets older homes', *Courier-Mail*, 22 November, ‹www.couriermail.news.com.au/printpage/0,5942,17321195,00.html›.

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian 2005, *Annual Report: Deaths of children and young people, Queensland, 2004–05*, Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian, Brisbane.

Cummins, C (Minister for Emergency Services) 2005, *Fire Safety Simply a Matter of Life or Death*, media release, Department of Emergency Services, Brisbane, 8 June.

Department of Emergency Services 1997, *Fire Fatalities: Who's at risk? brochure*, viewed 20 July 2005, ‹www.fire.qld.gov.au/about/pdf/QFRA-HO-Report-Fire_Fatalities.pdf›.

Department of Emergency Services 1998, *Fire Fatalities: Who's at risk? research report*, Queensland Fire and Rescue Authority, Brisbane.

Department of Emergency Services 2004a, *Annual Report 2003–04 – Queensland Fire and Rescue Services*, viewed 14 August 2006, ‹www.emergency.qld.gov.au/publications/annreport/2003_4/service/fire-rescue.asp›.

Department of Emergency Services 2004b, *A Review of Fire Safety Arrangements in Queensland: Discussion paper*, viewed 18 February 2005, ‹www.fire.qld.gov.au/about/pdf/fire_review_2004_lr.pdf›.

Department of Emergency Services 2006a, *Queensland Fire and Rescue Fact Sheet*, version 3, July 2006, Department of Emergency Services, Brisbane.

Department of Emergency Services 2006b, *Fire Awareness Week 2006 Schools Competition: Fact sheet 3*, Department of Emergency Services, Brisbane.

Istre, GR, McCoy, M, Carlin, DK & McClain, J 2002, 'Residential fire related deaths and injuries among children: fire play, smoke alarms, and prevention', *Injury Prevention*, vol. 8, pp. 128–32.

Maynard, P n.d. *65742 Fire and Explosion Investigation Section 8: Motor vehicle fires*, viewed 7 August 2006, ‹www.forensics.edu.au/downloads/Section8mvprinter.pdf›.

Moorton, T 2005, 'Boy, 2, dies in blaze', *Sunshine Coast Daily*, 28 June, p. 5.

Pirrallo, RG & Cady, CE 2004, 'Lessons learned from an emergency medical services fire safety intervention', *Prehospital Emergency Care*, vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 171–74.

Public Health Association of Australia 2005, *Smoke Detectors in Residential Housing*, viewed 28 June 2006, ‹www.phaa.net.au/policy/SMOKEALARMSINRESIDENTIALHOUSING.htm›.

Purcell, P (Minister for Emergency Services) 2005, *Fire Education Program for Hearing Impaired Children Launched*, media release, Department of Emergency Services, Brisbane, 6 December.

Purcell, P (Minister for Emergency Services) 2006, *Minister Urges Residents Not to Delay Installing Smoke Alarms*, media release, Department of Emergency Services, Brisbane,13 May.

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service 2005a, *Juvenile Arson Offenders Program (JAOP)*, viewed 11 August 2006, ‹www.fire.qld.gov.au/communitysafety/freeprograms/jaop.asp›.

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service 2005b, *Don't Be a Fool – Change Your Smoke Alarm Battery on April 1*, media release, Department of Emergency Services, Brisbane, 1 April.

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service 2005c, *Safehome,* viewed 8 August 2005, ‹www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/safehome.asp›.

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service 2005d, *Fire Ed*, viewed 8 August 2005, ‹www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/fireed.asp›.

Queensland Fire and Rescue Service 2005e, *Community Fire Ed Presentations*, viewed 8 August 2005, ‹www.fire.qld.gov.au/safety/freeprograms/comm_fire_ed.asp›.

Squires, T & Busuttil, A 1995, 'Child fatalities in Scottish house fires 1980–1990: a case of child neglect?', *Child Abuse & Neglect*, vol. 19, no. 7, pp. 865–73.

Thompson, CJ, Jones, AIR, Kidd Davis, M & Caplan, LS 2004, 'Do smoke alarms still function a year after installation? A follow-up of the get-alarmed campaign', *Journal of Community Health*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 171–82.

Chapter 9: 'Other' non-intentional injury-related deaths

Abboud Dal Santo, J, Goodman, RM, Glik, D & Jackson, K 2004, 'Childhood unintentional injuries: factors predicting injury risk among preschoolers', *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, vol. 29, no. 4, pp. 273–83.

Al Yaman, G, Bryant, M & Sargeant, H 2002, *Australia's Children: Their health and wellbeing 2002*, AIHW cat. no. PHE36, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.

Australian Competition and Consumer Commission n.d., *Safety Alert: Blinds and curtain cords*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Australian Competition and Consumer Commission 2005, *Keeping Baby Safe: A guide to nursery furniture*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2003, *Rural, Regional and Remote Health: A study on mortality*, Rural Health Series no. 2, AIHW cat. no. PHE45, Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.

Barton, T (Minister for Employment, Training and Industrial Relations and Minister for Sport) 2006, *New Laws to Protect Child Workers Passed by Parliament*, media release, Brisbane, 16 February.

Brown, TP 2005, 'Diagnosis and management of injuries from dangerous marine life', *Medscape General Medicine*, vol. 7, no. 3.

Byard, RW 2004, *Sudden Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian 2005, *Queensland Review of Child Labour: Summary of findings*, Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian, Brisbane.

Community Affairs References Committee 2004, *A Hand Up, Not a Hand Out: Renewing the fight against poverty – Report on poverty and financial hardship*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Davis, RM & Pless, B 2001a, 'BMJ bans "accidents"', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 322, no. 7298, pp. 1320–21.

Davis, RM & Pless, B 2001b, 'Rapid responses from BMJ.com', *British Medical Journal USA*, vol. 1, pp. 372–75.

Deal, LW, Gomby, DS, Zippiroli, L & Behrman, RE 2000, 'Unintentional injuries in childhood: analysis and recommendations', *The Future of Children*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 4–22.

Department of Family and Community Services 2003, 'Blind and curtain cord safety campaign', *Child Care News*, issue 12, September 2003, p. 5.

Department of Housing 2003, *Safety and Security*, Smart Housing 2: Towards Sustainable Housing, Department of Housing, Brisbane.

Department of Housing 2004, *Smart Housing: Design Objectives*, Department of Housing, Brisbane.

Department of Housing 2006, 'Smart Housing Design Objectives workshop', Department of Housing, Brisbane, viewed 16 May 2006, ‹http://www.housing.qld.gov.au/initiatives/smarthousing/news/updates/2006/apr/page03.htm›.

Doege, TC 1978, 'An injury is no accident', *New England Journal of Medicine*, vol. 298, pp. 509–10.

Doege, TC, 1999, 'Eschewing accidents', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 281, no. 5, p. 427.

Draper, G, Turrell, G & Oldenburg, B 2004, *Health Inequalities in Australia: Mortality*, Health Inequalities Monitoring Series no. 1, AIHW cat. no. PHE55, Queensland University of Technology & the Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.

Durfee, M, Tilton-Durfee, D & West, MP 2002, 'Child fatality review: an international movement', *Child Abuse and Neglect*, vol. 26, pp. 619–36.

Evans, L 1993 'Medical accidents: no such thing?', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 307, no. 6917, pp. 1438–39.

Garzon, DL 2005, 'Contributing factors to preschool unintentional injury', *Journal of Pediatric Nursing*, vol. 20, no. 6, pp. 441–47.

Girasek, DC 1999, 'How members of the public interpret the word accident', *Injury Prevention*, vol. 5, pp. 19–25.

Girasek, DC 2001, 'Public beliefs about the preventability of unintentional injury deaths', *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, vol. 33, pp. 455–65.

Hockey, R, Miles, E & Baylis, P 2001, 'Injuries in the Home – Children', *Injury Bulletin*, no. 66, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit, Brisbane.

Jenny, C & Barron, CE 2001, *Rhode Island Child Death Report for the Two-Year Period 1998 and 1999*, Brown University School of Medicine, Hasbro Children's Hospital & Kids Count, Rhode Island.

Keech, M (Minister for Tourism, Fair Trading and Wine Industry Development) 2006, *Keep Your Baby Safe This Winter*, media release, Brisbane, 20 June.

Lam, LT, Ross, FI & Cass, DT 1999, 'Children at play: the death and injury pattern in New South Wales, Australia, July 1990–June 1994', *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, vol. 35, pp. 572–77.

Langley, JD 1988, 'The need to discontinue the use of the term "accident" when referring to unintentional injury events', *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 1–8.

Lehoczky, S, Isaacs, JI, Grayson, N & Hargreaves, J 2002, *Hospital Statistics, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Australians 1999–2000*, cat. no. 4711.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Mace, SE, Gerardi, MJ, Dietrich, AM, Knazik, SR, Mulligan-Smith, D, Sweeney, RL & Warden, CR 2001, 'Injury prevention and control in children', *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, vol. 38, no. 4, pp. 405–14.

Martin, J (Commissioner, Australian Competition and Consumer Commission) 2006, *Ladder Safety Alert Issued*, media release, Canberra, 25 May.

McClure, R & Spinks, A 2002, *Injury Prevention in Children 0–4 years of age: A discussion paper for the Human Services CEOs Community Child Injury Project, October 2002*, Department of Emergency Services & Queensland Health, Brisbane.

Mission Australia 2006, *Rural and Regional Australia: Change, challenge and capacity*, Mission Australia, Sydney.

Morrongiello, BA 2005, 'Caregiver supervision and child-injury risk: I. Issues in defining and measuring supervision; II. Findings and directions for future research', *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, vol. 30, no. 7, pp. 536–52.

National Public Health Partnership 2004a, *The National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Safety Promotion Strategy*, National Public Health Partnership, Canberra.

National Public Health Partnership 2004b, *The National Injury Prevention and Safety Promotion Plan: 2004–2014*, National Public Health Partnership, Canberra.

Office of Fair Trading 2002, *About Baby and Children's Safety*, Department of Tourism, Racing and Fair Trading, Brisbane.

Office of Fair Trading 2005, *Fair Trading Facts: Curtain and blind cord safety*, Department of Tourism, Racing and Fair Trading, Brisbane.

Reimers, A & LaFlamme, L 2005, 'Neighbourhood social and socio-economic composition and injury risks', *Acta Paediatrica*, vol. 94, pp. 4188–94.

Roberts, I, DiGuiseppi, C & Ward, H 1998, 'Childhood injuries: extent of the problem, epidemiological trends, and costs', *Injury Prevention*, vol. 4, pp. 10–16.

Scott, D, Hockey, R, Barker, R, Spinks, D & Pitt, R 2004, 'Half the age – twice the risk: occupational injury in school age children', *Injury Bulletin*, no. 84, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit, Brisbane.

Smith, B, Sullivan, E, Bauman, A, Powell-Davies, G & Mitchell, J 1999, 'Lay beliefs about the preventability of major health conditions', *Health Education Research: Theory and practice*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 315–25.

Standards Australia 2004, *Handbook: Safety aspects – Guidelines for child safety*, HB136:2004, Standards Australia, Sydney.

Standards Australia 1998, *Australian/New Zealand Standard On-Site Domestic Wastewater Treatment Units. Part 1: Septic tanks*, AS/NZ1546.1:1998, Standards Australia, Homebush, New South Wales.

Surf Life Saving Australia 2006, 'SLSA fears misinformation about marine stingers', news article, accessed 7 July 2006, ‹http://www.slsa.com.au/default.aspx?s=newsarticle&id=395›.

Surf Life Saving Queensland 2004, *Marine Stingers*, accessed 10 July 2006, ‹http://www.marinestingers.com/marinestingers/01_00/01_01.html›.

United Nations Children's Fund 2001, *A League Table of Child Deaths by Injury in Rich Nations*, Innocenti Report Card no. 2, February, UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre, Florence.

Victorian Injury Surveillance and Applied Research System 2002, 'Socio-economic status and injury', *Hazard*, no. 49.

Yorkston, E, Turner, C, Davis, El, Harris, P, Leslie, J, Oldenburg, B, Brodie, A, Spinks, A & McClure, R 2006, *The Child Injury Prevention Project: A joint Department of Emergency Services and Queensland Health initiative – Mid-term evaluation report, May 2006*, Department of Emergency Services & Queensland Health, Brisbane.

Zwi, KJ & Henry, RL 2005, 'Children in Australian society', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 183, no. 3, pp. 154–60.

Chapter 10: Suicide

Agritmis, H, Yayci, N, Colak, B & Aksoy, E 2004, 'Suicidal deaths in childhood and adolescence', *Forensic Science International*, vol. 142, pp. 25–31.

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2000, *Suicides, Australia 1920 to 1998*, cat. no. 3309.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2006, *Suicides: 1994 to 2004*, cat. no. 3309.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Beautrais, AL 1999, 'Risk factors for suicide and attempted suicide among young people', in Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (ed.), *National Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy – Setting the evidence-based research agenda for Australia: A literature review*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra, pp. 113–278.

Beautrais, AL 2001, 'Child and young adolescent suicide in New Zealand', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 35, pp. 647–53.

Becker, K & Schmidt, MH 2005, 'When kids seek help on-line: internet chat rooms and suicide', *Reclaiming Children and Youth*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 229–30.

Bridge, JA, Goldstein, TR & Brent, DA 2006, 'Adolescent suicide and suicidal behaviour', *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, vol. 47, no. 3/4, pp. 372–94.

Caldwell, TM, Jorm, AF & Dear, KBG 2004, 'Suicide and mental health in rural, remote and metropolitan areas in Australia', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 181, no. 7, pp. S10–S14.

Cantor, C & Neulinger, K 2000, 'The epidemiology of suicide and attempted suicide among young Australians', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 34, pp. 370–87.

Cantor, C, Neulinger, K, Roth, J & Spinks, D 1999, 'The epidemiology of suicide and attempted suicide among young Australians', in Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care (ed.), *National Youth Suicide Prevention Strategy – Setting the evidence-based research agenda for Australia: A literature review*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra, pp. 1–111.

Centre for Suicide Prevention 2000, 'Children and Suicide', SIEC Alert no. 39, January 2000.

Colman, R & Colman, A 2006, 'Youth monitor', *Youth Studies Australia*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 3–8.

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian 2005, *Annual Report: Deaths of children and young people, Queensland, 2004–05*, Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian, Brisbane.

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian 2006, *Children and Young People in Queensland: A snapshot 2006*, Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian, Brisbane.

Commonwealth of Australia 2001, *Response Ability: Resources for journalism education*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

De Leo, D & Evans, R 2002, *Suicide in Queensland 1996–1998: Mortality rates and related data*, Australian Institute for Suicide Research and Prevention, Brisbane.

De Leo, D, Evans, R & Neulinger, K 2001, 'Hanging, firearm and non-domestic gas suicides among males: a comparative study', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 36, pp. 183–89.

De Leo, D & Heller, TS 2004, 'Who are the kids who self harm? An Australian self-report school survey', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 181, no. 3, pp. 140–44.

Department for Community Development 2005, *Understanding Youth Suicide Information Kit*, Office for Children and Youth, Perth.

Department of Child Youth and Family Services 2000, *Towards Well-Being: Responding to the Needs of Young People, Te Kahu o Te Aorangi*, Department of Child Youth and Family Services, New Zealand.

Doshi, A, Boudreaux, ED, Wang, N, Pelletier, AJ & Camargo, CA 2005, 'National study of US emergency department visits for attempted suicide and self-inflicted injury, 1997–2001', *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, vol. 46, no. 4, pp. 369–75.

Elliott-Farrelly, T 2004, 'Australian Aboriginal suicide: the need for an Aboriginal suicidology?', *Australian e-Journal for the Advancement of Mental Health*, vol. 3, no. 3, pp. 1–8.

Evans, E, Hawton, K & Rodham, K 2004, 'Suicidal phenomena and abuse in adolescents: a review of epidemiological studies', *Child Abuse and Neglect*, vol. 29, pp. 45–58.

Fritz, GK n.d., 'Commentary: suicide in young children', *The Brown University Child and Adolescent Behavior Letter*.

Giskes, R 2004, *Suicide in Queensland: An update on recent trends and strategies*, Research Brief no. 2004/08, Queensland Parliamentary Library, Brisbane.

Gostelow, C 1990, 'Youth suicide prevention: a school personnel training approach', in S McKillop (ed.), *Preventing Youth Suicide*, Australian Institute of Criminology Conference Proceedings, no. 13 (Adelaide, 24–26 July), Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

Gould, MS & Kramer, RA 2001, 'Youth suicide prevention', *Suicide and Life Threatening Behaviour*, vol. 31, pp. 6–31.

Gould, MS, Wallenstein, S & Kleinman, M 1990, 'Time-space clustering of teenage suicide', *American Journal of Epidemiology*, vol. 131, pp. 71–78.

Greene, DB 1994, 'Childhood suicide and myths surrounding it', *Social Work*, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 230–32.

Hallenstein, H 1990, 'Suicide: the coroner as catalyst', in S McKillop (ed.), *Preventing Youth Suicide*, Australian Institute of Criminology Conference Proceedings, no. 13 (Adelaide, 24–26 July), Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

Hawton, K & James, A 2005, 'Suicide and deliberate self harm in young people', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 330, pp. 891–94.

Horsburgh, S & Fowler, J 2003, 'Cause of death: suicide age: 8', *Academic Search Elite*, vol. 60, no. 11.

Hunter, E 2001, *Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Suicide*, viewed 22 March 2006, ‹www.auseinet.com/suiprev/occpapers›.

Hunter, E & Milroy, H 2006, 'Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander suicide in context', *Archives of Suicide Research*, vol. 10, pp. 141–57.

Lazar, A & Torney-Purta, J 1991, 'The development of the subconcepts of death in young children: a short term longitudinal study', *Child Development*, vol. 62, pp. 1321–33.

Mishara, BL 1999, 'Conceptions of death and suicide in children ages 6–12 and their implications for suicide prevention', *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behaviour*, vol. 29, no. 2, pp. 105–18.

Mishara BL 2003, 'How the media influences children's conceptions of suicide', *Crisis*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 128–30.

Mohler, B & Earls, F 2001, 'Trends in adolescent suicide: misclassification bias?', *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 91, no. 1, pp. 150–53.

Muehlenkamp, JJ & Gutierrez, PM 2004, 'An investigation of differences between self-injurious behaviour and suicide attempts in a sample of adolescents', *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behaviour*, vol. 34, no. 1, pp. 12–23.

Ogilvie, R 1994, 'Suicide amongst Aboriginal youth', *Issues in Educational Research*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 31–33.

O'Leary, CC, Frank, DA, Grant-Knight, W, Beeghly, M, Augustyn, M, Rose-Jacobs, R, Cabral, HJ & Gannon, K 2006, 'Suicidal ideation among urban nine and ten year olds', *Journal of Developmental and Behavioural Pediatrics*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 33–40.

Pirkis, J & Blood, RW 2001, *Suicide and the Media: A critical review*, Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.

Pirkis, JE, Burgess, PM, Francis, C, Blood, RW & Jolley, DJ 2006, 'The relationship between media reporting of suicide and actual suicide in Australia', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 62, pp. 2874–86.

Pompili, M, Mancinelli, I, Girardi, P, Ruberto, A & Tatarelli, R 2005, 'Child suicide: a major issue in pediatric health care', *Issues in Comprehensive Pediatric Nursing*, vol. 28, pp. 63–68.

Queensland Government 2003, *Reducing Suicide: The Queensland Government Suicide Prevention Strategy 2003–2008*, Queensland Government, Brisbane.

Queensland Health 2005, *Discussion Paper: Strategic policy for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children and young people's health 2005–2010*, Queensland Health, Brisbane.

Ross, S & Health, N 2002, 'A study of the frequency of self-mutilation in a community sample of adolescents', *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, vol. 31, pp. 67–77.

Shaffer, D & Pfeffer, CR 2001, 'Practice parameter for the assessment and treatment of children and adolescents with suicidal behaviour', *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, vol. 40 (7 Supplement), pp. 24S–51S.

Shaw, D, Fernandes, JR & Rao, C 2005, 'Suicide in children and adolescents: a 10-year retrospective review', *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 309–15.

Souter, A & Kraemer, S 2004, 'Given up hope of dying: a child protection approach to deliberate self-harm in adolescents admitted to a paediatric ward', *Child and Family Social Work*, vol. 9, pp. 259–64.

Stack S 2005, 'Suicide in the media: a quantitative review of studies based on nonfictional stories', *Suicide and Life-Threatening Behaviour*, vol. 35, pp. 121–33.

Tatz, C 1999, *Aboriginal Suicide is Different. Aboriginal youth suicide in New South Wales, the Australian Capital Territory and New Zealand: Towards a model of explanation and alleviation*, Criminology Research Council Project 25/96-7.

Tully, J & Elsaka, N 2004, *Suicide and the Media*, School of Political Science and Communication, University of Canterbury, New Zealand.

Wise, AJ & Spengler, PM 1997, 'Suicide in children younger than age fourteen: clinical judgement and assessment issues', *Journal of Mental Health Counselling*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 318–35.

World Health Organisation 2000, *Preventing Suicide: A resource for general physicians*, World Health Organisation, Geneva.

Ystgaard, M, Hestetun, I, Loeb, M & Mehlum, L 2004, 'Is there a specific relationship between childhood sexual and physical abuse and repeated suicidal behavior?', *Child Abuse and Neglect*, vol. 28, pp. 863–75.

Zametkin, AJ, Alter, MR & Yemini, T 2001, 'Suicide in teenagers: assessment, management and prevention', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 286, no. 24, pp. 3120–25.

Chapter 11: Fatal assault

Cohle, S & Byard, R 2004, 'Homicide and suicide', in R Byard (ed.), *Sudden Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence*, 2nd edn, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, pp. 77–163.

Finkelhor, D 1997, 'The homicides of children and youth: a developmental perspective', in G Kaufman Kantor & J Jasiniski (eds), *Out of the Darkness: Contemporary perspectives on family violence*, Sage Publications, Thousand Oaks, California, pp. 17–34.

Indermaur, D 2001, 'Young Australians and domestic violence', *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, Australian Institute of Criminology, no. 195, pp. 1–6.

Johnson, C 2002, *Familicide and Disputed Residency and Contact (Western Australia 1989–1999)*, viewed 22 July 2005, ‹http://www.dvrc.org.au/news/items/2004/09/00011-upload-00001.pdf›.

Lawrence, R 2004, 'Understanding fatal assault of children: a typology and explanatory theory', *Children and Youth Services Review*, no. 26, pp. 837–52.

Mouzos, J 2000, *Homicidal Encounters: A study of homicide in Australia 1989–1999,* Australian Institute of Criminology Research and Public Policy Series, no. 28, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra.

National Child Protection Clearinghouse 2005, 'Who abuses children?', *Child Abuse Prevention Resource Sheet*, no. 7, Australian Institute of Family Studies.

NSW Child Death Review Team 2002, *Fatal Assault of Children and Young People,* NSW Commission for Children and Young People, Sydney.

NSW Child Death Review Team 2003, *Fatal Assault and Neglect of Children and Young People,* NSW Commission for Children and Young People, Sydney.

Rennison, CM & Welchans, S 2003, *Intimate Partner Violence 1993–2001*, US Department of Justice Bureau of Justice Statistics, Washington DC, retrieved 9 January 2004, ‹http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ipv01.htm›.

Strang, H 1996, 'Children as victims of homicide', *Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice*, no. 53, Australian Institute of Criminology.

Silverman, JG, Raj, A, Mucci, LA & Hathaway, JE 2001, 'Dating violence against adolescent girls and associated substance use, unhealthy weight control, sexual risk behavior, pregnancy, and suicidality', *Journal of the American Medical Association* no. 286, pp. 572–79.

Chapter 12: Sudden unexpected deaths in infancy

Alessandri, LM, Read, AQ, Burton, PR & Stanely, FJ 1996, 'An analysis of sudden infant death syndrome in Aboriginal infants', *Early Human Development*, vol. 45, pp. 235–44.

Alm, B, Wennergren, G, Norvenius, G, Skiaerven, R, Oven, N, Helweg-Larsen, K, Lagercrantz, H & Irgens, LM 1999, 'Caffeine and alcohol as risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome', *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, vol. 81, pp. 107–11.

American Academy of Pediatrics Task Force on Infant Sleep Position and Sudden Infant Death Syndrome 2000, 'Changing concepts of SIDS: implications for infant sleeping environment and sleep position', *Pediatrics*, vol. 105, no. 3, pp. 650–56.

American Academy of Pediatrics Task Force on Sudden Infant Death Syndrome 2005, 'The changing concept of sudden infant death syndrome: diagnostic coding shifts, controversies regarding the sleeping environment, and new variables to consider in reducing risk', *Pediatrics*, vol. 116, no 5, pp. 1245–55.

Arnestad, M, Andersen, M, Vege, A & Rognum, TO 2001, 'Changes in the epidemiological pattern of SIDS in southeast Norway, 1984–1998: implications for future prevention and research', *Archives of Diseases in Childhood*, vol. 85, pp. 108–15.

Austin Rickets, S, Murray, EK & Schwalberg, R 2005, 'Reducing low birthweight by resolving risks: results from Colorado's Prenatal Plus Program', *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 95, no. 11, pp. 1952–57.

Australian Bureau of Statistics 2003, *SIDS and Kids Australia 1981–2000: A statistical overview*, Australian Bureau of Statistics on behalf of SIDS and Kids, Canberra.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare & Australian Bureau of Statistics 2005, *The Health and Welfare of Australia's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Peoples*, Australian Bureau of Statistics & Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Canberra.

Beal, SM 1988, 'Sleeping position and sudden infant death syndrome', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 149, p. 562.

Beal, SM 1989, 'Sudden infant death syndrome in twins', *Pediatrics*, vol. 84, pp. 1038–44.

Beal, SM 1991, 'Sudden infant death syndrome related to sleeping position and bedding', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 155, pp. 507–8.

Beckwith, B 2003, 'Defining the sudden infant death syndrome', *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, vol. 157, pp. 286–90.

Blair, PS, Fleming, PJ, Bensley, D, Smith, I, Bacon, C, Taylor E, Berry J, Tripp, J 1996, 'Smoking and the sudden infant death syndrome: results from 1993–5 case-control study for confidential inquiry into stillbirths and deaths in infancy', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 313, pp. 195–99.

Blair, PS, Fleming, PJ, Smith, IJ, Platt, MW, Young, J, Nadin, P, Berry, PJ, Golding, J & the CESDI SUDI research group 1999, 'Babies sleeping with parents: case-control study of factors influencing the risk of the sudden infant death syndrome', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 319, pp. 1457–61.

Blair, PS, Sideobham, P, Berry, PJ, Evans, M & Fleming, P 2006, 'Major epidemiological changes in sudden infant death syndrome: a 20-year population-based study in the UK', *Lancet*, vol. 367, pp. 314–19.

Byard, R 2001, 'Inaccurate classification of infant deaths in Australia: a persistent and pervasive problem', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 175, pp. 5–7.

Byard, RW (ed.) 2004, *Sudden Death in Infancy, Childhood and Adolescence*, 2nd edn, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Carroll-Pankhurst, C & Mortimer, EA 2001, 'Sudden infant death syndrome, bed sharing, parental weight and age at death', *Pediatrics*, vol. 107, no. 3, pp. 530–36.

Coory, M 2003, 'Can a mortality excess in remote areas of Australia be explained by Indigenous status? A case study using neonatal mortality in Queensland', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 425–27.

Coory, M, Hockey, R, Flenady, V & Woodgate, P, 'Postneonatal Mortality by Rurality and Indigenous Status in Queensland', unpublished research.

Côté, A, Russo, P & Michaud, J 1999, 'Sudden unexpected deaths in infancy: what are the causes?' *Journal of Pediatrics*, vol. 135, no. 4, pp. 437–43.

Douglas, TA, Buettner, PG & Whitehall, J 2001, 'Maternal awareness of sudden infant death syndrome in North Queensland, Australia: an analysis of infant care practices', *Journal of Paediatric Child Health*, vol. 37, pp. 441–45.

Dwyer, T, Ponsonby, AL, Newman, NM & Gibbons, LE 1991, 'Prospective cohort study of prone sleeping position and SIDS', *Lancet*, vol. 104, pp. 71–76.

Eades, SJ, Read, AW & the Bibbulung Gnarneep Team 1999, 'Infant care practices in a metropolitan Aboriginal population', *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, vol. 35, pp. 541–44.

Fleming, P, Bacon, C, Blair, P & Berry P (eds) 2000, *Sudden Unexpected Deaths in Infancy – The CESDI studies 1993–1996*, The Stationery Office, London.

Fraser, AM, Brockert, JE & Ward, RH 1995, 'Association of young maternal age with adverse reproductive outcomes', *New England Journal of Medicine*, vol. 332, no. 17, pp. 1113–17.

Freemantle, J, Stanley, F, Read, A & de Klerk, N 2004, *The First Research Report: Patterns and trends in mortality of Western Australian children and young people 1980–2002*, Advisory Council on the Prevention of Deaths of Children and Young People & the Department for Community Development, Perth.

Friend, KB, Goodwin, MS & Lipsitt, LP 2004, ‘Alcohol use and sudden infant death syndrome’, *Developmental Review*, vol. 24, pp. 235–51.

Glennon Phipps, M, Blume, JD & DeMonner, SM 2002, ‘Young maternal age associated with increased risk of postneonatal death’, *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, vol. 100, no. 3, pp. 481–86.

Golding, J 1997, ‘Sudden infant death syndrome and parental smoking: a literature review’, *Journal of Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, vol. 11, pp. 67–77.

Gunn, AJ, Gunn, TR & Mitchell, EA 2000, ‘Is changing the sleep environment enough: current recommendations for SIDS’, *Sleep Medicine Reviews*, vol. 4, no. 5, pp. 453–69.

Haglund, B & Cnattingius, S 1990, ‘Cigarette smoking as a risk factor for SIDS: a population-based study’, *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 80, pp. 29–32.

Hayes, L 2002, ‘Socio-economic mortality differentials in Sydney over a quarter of a century’, *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 311–17.

Henderson-Smart, D, Ponsonby, A & Murphy, E 1998, ‘Reducing the risk of SIDS: a review of the scientific literature’, *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 213–19.

Hoffman, HJ & Hillman, LS 1992, ‘Epidemiology of the sudden infant death syndrome: maternal, neonatal and post neonatal risk factors’, *Clinics in Perinatology*, vol. 19, pp. 717–37.

Horne, RSC, Ferens, D, Watts, AM, Vitkovic, J, Lacey, B, Andrew, S, Cranage, M, Chau, B, Greaves R & Adamson, TM 2002, ‘Effects of maternal tobacco smoking, sleeping position, and sleep state on arousal in healthy term infants’, *Archives of Disease in Childhood*, vol. 87, pp. 100–105.

HREOC (Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission) 1997, *Bringing Them Home: Report of the national inquiry into the separation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children from their families*, Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission, Sydney.

Kandall, SR, Gaines, J, Habel, L, Davidson, G & Jessop, D 1993, ‘Relationship of maternal substance abuse to subsequent sudden infant death syndrome in offspring’, *Journal of Pediatrics*, vol. 123, pp. 120–66.

Keens, TG 2002, ‘Sudden infant death syndrome’, Conference Paper, 22nd Annual Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Conference: The Dimensions of Hope –Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow, California Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Program, Indian Wells, California.

Kemp, JS, Unger, B, Wilkins, D, Psara, RM, Ledbetter, TL, Graham, MA, Case, M & Thatch, BT 2000, ‘Unsafe sleep practices and an analysis of bedsharing among infants dying suddenly and unexpectedly: results of a four-year, population-based, death-scene investigation study of sudden infant death syndrome and related deaths’, *Pediatrics*, vol. 106, pp. 41–49.

Knight, L, Hunsaker, D & Corey, S 2005, ‘Co-sleeping and sudden unexpected infant deaths in Kentucky: a 10-year retrospective case review’, *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 28–32.

Krous, HF, Beckwith, B, Byard, RW, Rognum, TO, Bajanowski, T, Corey, T, Cutz, E, Hanzlick, R, Keens, TG & Mitchell, EA 2004, ‘Sudden infant death syndrome and unclassified sudden infant deaths: a definitional and diagnostic approach’, *Pediatrics*, vol. 114, no. 1, pp. 234–38.

Lin, S-J 2006, ‘The effects of economic instability on infant, neonatal and postneonatal mortality rates: evidence from Taiwan’, *Social Science and Medicine*, vol. 62, pp. 2137–50.

McAnarney, ER 1987, 'Young maternal age and adverse neonatal outcome', *American Journal of Diseases in Childhood*, vol. 141, pp. 1053–59.

McGlashan, ND 1989, 'Sudden infant deaths in Tasmania, 1980–1986: a seven year prospective study', *Social Sciences and Medicine*, vol. 29, pp. 1015–26.

McKenna, JJ & McDade, T 2005, 'Why babies should never sleep alone: a review of the co-sleeping controversy in relation to SIDS, bed sharing and breast feeding', *Paediatric Respiratory Reviews*, vol. 6, pp. 134–52.

McKenna, JJ & Mosko, S 1993, 'Evolution and infant sleep: an experimental study of infant-parent co-sleeping and its implications for sudden infant death syndrome', *Acta Paediatrica*, vol. 397 (suppl.), pp. 31–36.

McKenna, JJ & Mosko, S 2001, 'Mother infant co-sleeping: toward a new scientific beginning', in RW Byard & HF Krous (eds), *Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: Problems, progress and possibilities*, Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 258–74.

McKenna, JJ, Mosko, S & Richard, CA 1997, 'Bedsharing promotes breastfeeding', *Pediatrics*, vol. 100, pp. 214–19.

Malloy, MH, Kleinman, JC, Land, GH & Schramm, WF 1988, 'The association of maternal smoking with age and cause of infant death', *American Journal of Epidemiology*, vol. 128, pp. 46–55.

Mesich, HM 2005, 'Mother infant co-sleeping', *Maternal Child Nursing*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 30–37.

Mitchell, EA 1995, 'Smoking: the next major modifiable risk factor', in TO Rognum (ed.), *Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: New trends in the nineties*, Scandinavian University Press, Oslo, pp. 114–18.

Mitchell, EA 2000, 'SIDS: facts and controversies', *Medical Journal of Australia*, vol. 173, pp. 173–74.

Mitchell, E, Ford, RPK, Taylor, BJ, Stewart, AW, Becroft, DM, Scragg, R, Barry, DM, Allen, EM, Roberts, AP & Hassall, IB 1992, 'Further evidence supporting a causal relationship between prone position and sudden infant death syndrome', *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health*, vol. 28 (suppl. 1), pp. 9–12.

Mitchell, E, Krous, H, Donald, T & Byard, R 2000, 'Changing trends in the diagnosis of sudden infant death', *American Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 311–14.

Mosko, S, Richard, C & McKenna, JJ 1996, 'Infant sleep architecture during bedsharing and possible implications for sudden infant death syndrome', *Sleep*, vol. 19, pp. 677–84.

Nakamura, S, Wind, M & Danello, M 1999, 'Review of hazards associated with children placed in adult beds', *Archives of Pediatric and Adolescent Medicine*, vol. 153, pp. 1019–23.

NSW Child Death Review Team 2005, *Sudden Unexpected Deaths in Infancy: The New South Wales experience*, report written for the NSW Child Death Review Team by the Commission for Children and Young People (Patricia Malins, Sharon Burke, Karen Freeman, Dr Ruth Lawrence, Christine Blatch, Penelope Irvine and Dr Melissa Snakey), NSW Commission for Children and Young People, NSW Child Death Review Team, Sydney.

Office for Children 2004, *Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) Within the Child Protection Population*, Department of Human Services, Melbourne, viewed 28 August 2006, ‹http://www.office-for-children.vic.gov.au/children/ccdnav.nsf›.

Osmond, C & Murphy, M 1988, 'Seasonality in the sudden infant death syndrome', *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, vol. 2, pp. 337–45.

Panaretto, KS, Smallwood, VE, Cole, P, Elston, J & Whitehall, JS 2002, 'Sudden infant death syndrome risk factors in north Queensland: a survey of infant-care practices in Indigenous and non-Indigenous women', *Journal of Paediatric and Child Health*, vol. 38, pp. 129–34.

Panaretto, KS, Whitehall, JF, McBride, G, Patole, S & Whitehall, JS 2002, 'Sudden infant death syndrome in Indigenous and non-Indigenous infants in north Queensland, 1990–1998', *Journal of Paediatric and Child Health*, vol. 38, pp. 135–39.

Paradies, Y & Cunningham, J 2002, 'Placing Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander mortality in an international context', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 11–16.

Petrou, S, Kupek, E, Hockley, C & Goldacre, M 2006, 'Social class inequalities in childhood mortality and morbidity in an English population', *Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, vol. 20, pp. 14–23.

Pickett, KE, Lou Y & Lauderdale, D 2005, 'Widening social inequalities in risk for sudden infant death syndrome', *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 95, no. 11, pp. 1976–81.

Queensland Health 2005, 'Discussion Paper: Strategic policy for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children and young people's health 2005–2010', Queensland Health, Brisbane.

Read, AW 2002, 'What are the national rates for sudden infant death syndrome for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander infants?', *Journal of Paediatrics and Child Health* (editorial), vol. 38, pp. 122–23.

Roberts, C & Algert, C 2000, 'The urban and rural divide for women giving birth in NSW, 1990–1997', *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 291–97.

Scheers, NJ, Rutherford, GW & Kemp, JS 2003, 'Where should infants sleep? A comparison of risk for suffocation of infants sleeping in cribs, adult beds and other sleep locations', *Pediatrics*, vol. 112, no. 4, pp. 883–89.

Scragg, R, Mitchell, EA, Taylor, BJ, Stewart, AW, Ford, RP, Thompson, JM, Allen, EM & Becroft DM 1993, 'Bed sharing, smoking and alcohol in the sudden infant death syndrome, New Zealand Cot Death Study Group', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 30, pp. 1312–18.

Spencer, N & Logan, S 2004, 'Sudden unexpected death in infancy and socioeconomic status: a systematic review', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, vol. 58, pp. 366–73.

Stanley, F 2001, 'Child health since Federation', in Australian Bureau of Statistics (ed.), *2001 Year Book Australia*, cat. no. 1031.0, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Canberra.

Victorian Child Death Review Committee 2006, *Annual Report of Inquiries Into the Deaths of Children Known to Child Protection 2006*, Office of the Child Safety Commissioner, Melbourne.

Vintzileos, AM, Ananth, CV, Smulian, JC, Scorza, WE & Knuppel, RA 2006, 'The impact of prenatal care in the United States on preterm births in the presence and absence of antenatal high-risk conditions', *American Journal of Obstetric Gynecology*, vol. 187, no. 5, pp. 1254–57.

Willinger, M, James, LS & Catz, C 1991, 'Defining the sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS): deliberations of an expert panel convened by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development', *Pediatric Pathology*, vol. 11, pp. 677–84.

Willinger, M, Ko, C, Hoffman, HJ, Kessler, RC & Corwin, MJ 2000, 'Factors associated with caregivers' choice of infant sleep position, 1994–1998: the National Infant Sleep Position Study', *Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 283, no. 16, pp. 2135–42.

Willinger, M, Ko, C, Hoffman, H, Kessler, R & Corwin, MJ 2003, 'Trends in infant bed sharing in the United States, 1993–2000: the National Infant Sleep Position Study', *Archives of Pediatric Adolescent Medicine*, vol. 157, pp. 43–49.

Young, J, Battistutta, D & O'Rourke, P 2005, 'Infant Care Practices Related to Sudden Infant Death Syndrome in Queensland', Sudden Infant Death Research Foundation, unpublished research.

Chapter 13: Monitoring previous Child Death Review Team recommendations

Child Accident Prevention Foundation of Australia 2006, *Driveway Runover Factsheet.*

Department of Industrial Relations 2006, *Children and Young Workers Code of Practice*, Workplace Health and Safety Queensland.

Hockey, R, Miles, E & Barker, R 2003, *Low Speed Runovers in Queensland*, Queensland Injury Surveillance Unit Bulletin, no. 76, Mater Children's Hospital, Brisbane.

Mission Australia 2006, *Rural and Regional Australia: Change, challenge and capacity*, Mission Australia, Sydney.

National Coronial Information System 2005, *External Cause of Deaths in Children (Aged 0–15 Years) in Remote and Urban Areas: Deaths reported from July 2000 to December 2003*, National Coronial Information System.

Neeman, T, Wylie, J, Attewell, R, Glase, K & Wallace, A 2002, *Driveway Deaths: Fatalities of young children in Australia as a result of low-speed motor vehicle impacts*, Australian Transport Safety Bureau, Canberra.

SIDS and Kids Australia 2006, *Sleeping with Baby Information Statement*, viewed 26 June 2006. ‹http://www.sidsandkids.org›.

Young, J & Schluter, P 2002, 'Infant Care Practices Related to Sudden Infant Death Syndrome in Queensland', Sudden Infant Death Research Foundation, unpublished research.

Young, J, O'Rourke, P & Battistutta, D 2006, 'Reducing the Risk of SIDS in Queensland: Outcomes of a nursing research program', submitted for oral presentation, 9th Biennial International Paediatric and Child Health Nurses Conference: Caring Through Diversity, Sofitel Hotel, Melbourne, 17–19 May 2006.

Notes

GS 06416

Annual Report Deaths of children and young people Queensland 2005–06

Commission for Children and Young People and Child Guardian